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NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL

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THESIS

RADIO DIRECTION FINDING ON HIGH FREQUENCY SHORT DURATION SIGNALS

by

Dennis Dean Sheppard

June 1980

Thesis Advisor:

S. Jauregui

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by

Dennis Dean Sheppard Lieutenant Commander, United States Navy B.S., Iowa State University, 1972 M.S., Naval Postgraduate School, 1979

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ABSTRACT

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I. INTPODUCTION

A. HISTORY

High frequency radio direction finding, abbreviated in this report as HFDF, has been a topic of interest since the first uses of radio. The science of HFDF has developed in spurts of ingenuity and need. The advances in electronic devices and the more accurate modeling of HF propagation have been important steps to developing accurate HFDF systems. However, it has been military necessity that has spurred the most important developments in this field. The greatest concentration of published literature on this subject resides in the technical reports published during and in the decade after world War Two.

The major studies of HFDF have dealt with the problems of polarization of skywave signals, the effects of multipath propagation, the statistics of HF propagation through the ionosphere and the development of HFDF antennas and arrays of antennas. An important distinction has developed from these studies. There are three types of HFDF antennas: (1, wide aperture. (2) medium aperture and (3) narrow aperture antennas. Whether an antenna array compares phase or amplitude, the primary measure of problems attendant to its accurate operation is the width of its aperture. The term



aperture in this paper refers to the linear spatial extent of an antenna, not to an area. The unit of measurement is either meter or wavelength. If the aperture is on the order of one quarter or less of a wavelength, it can be considered narrow aperture, and it suffers the greatest number of difficulties to achieving accurate direction finding capability.

During World War Two the Allies experienced considerable with the landbased medium and wide aperture systems Success and, not unexpectedly, limited success with narrow aperture. shipboard HFDF systems. One of the major targets of the shipboard HFDF systems was German submarines. As improvements were made to all types of HFDF systems, the submarine's transmissions became more and more vulnerable. In an effort to maintain communications and to towart HFDF systems, the Germans shortened the duration of transmissions to lower the probability that the transmissions would be intercepted and subsequently located by HFDF. A highly effective means of shortening transmission time was to record the information on tape and then to transmit via the radio at a much faster playback speed. When this method coupled with was practice of economizing on the amount of information sent. signal durations were shortened by more than an order of magnitude. A U-boat employing such measures was appreciably less susceptible to HFDF.

The problem of locating a short duration signal remains



today. It is still a common problem, even when the target transmitter does not attempt to compress its signal. In a tactical situation it is typical that the communication net control station, usually co-located with the officer-in-tactical-command, will act as a broadcasting station, and the outstations will not transmit or will only transmit a brief signal. In the case of manual morse this signal may be an "r" for "roger your last transmission", or in the case of tactical voice communications the outstation will briefly key the microphore. In either case the transmission may not last longer than 200 to 400 milliseconds.

The rapid growth of digital communications has significantly increased the ease with which a burst signal can be generated and "reliably" received. Given a digital pulse of duration "t" and a total signal duration of "T", there is a simple expression for the amount of information in bits that can be transmitted.

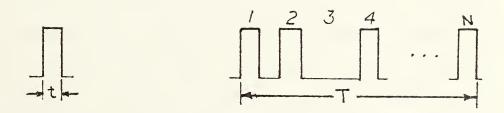


Figure 1



approximately the reciprocal of the bandwidth; therefore, N=(T)(Bw). approximately. In the high frequency range a bandwidth of 10 kHz can be readily achieved. As an example. if BW=10 khz and T=500 ms. N equals 5000 bits. Five thousand bits is sufficient to provide considerable encoded tactical information. Even if the signal duration were limited to 230 ms and the first half of the signal dedicated to alerting the destination receiver, there would remain 1020 bits for information. At five bits per symbol and an average of five symbols per word, this would allow forty words to be communicated in the space of 200 ms. For a ship on a covert thirty day patrol sending a single daily status report via turst communications, the total communications transmission time would amount to six seconds (about two one millionths of the patrol period).

To date this author has not been able to find any past or current research on the capabilities of HFDF systems to exploit short duration signals. This is probably due to several reasons. The primary reason is that HFDF engineers are still absorbed in the more basic problem of improving HFDF against medium and long duration skywave signals. Especially in the case of narrow aberture HFDF antenna systems, there remains considerable need for improvement. In the case of wide aperture HFDF antenna systems, the problem of short duration signals seems to be tractable. However,



there does not appear to exist a comprehensive study addressing this problem, and to conduct such a controlled study of skywave propagated signals would be expensive. Notwithstanding these difficulties, the short duration signal could easily become an acute tactical problem for the side that cannot exploit it, and the problem therefore deserves immediate attention.

B. PURPOSE OF THESIS

The general question of interest is how good are existing HFDF systems at determining lines of bearing on short duration signals. Any complete examination of an HFDF system requires one to investigate the characteristics of either wide or narrow aperture antennas. Additionally, one must examine the problems of site location, signal acquisition system, receiver demodulation, tearing sense circuits and the noise environment. Performance must also be determined for ground versus skywave and multipath versus single path. This would be an enormous task if all current HFDF systems were considered. The scope of this effort is much more restricted.

The purpose of this thesis is to investigate the mean and variance of tearing estimates for short duration skywave signals received with a narrow aperture HFDF system. Several statistical procedures are developed and compared with the



intention of discriminating between reliable and unreliable data and calculating the best bearing estimate from the reliable data.

The problem of how to acquire a short duration signal or how to interface such an acquisition system to an HFDF system will not be addressed in this report.



II. THEORETICAL CONSIDERATIONS

A. HIGH FREQUENCY SKYWAVE CHANNEL

High frequency (HF) is the region from three to thiry regahertz. Its complexity is due to many natural phenomena which are interdependent, complex in themselves. some poorly understood, cosmic and microcosmic in extent and difficult to measure. The primary complexity for the HFDF engineer resides in the ionosphere. The ionosphere can be considered inhomogeneous plasma that surrounds a sphere of finite, but variable, conductivity and separates the sphere from free numerous solar and galactic sources of space and disturbances. The ionosphere has been, and continues to be, a subject of considerable research. References 1 through 4 are a rich resource of information on the ionosphere and research reports are added monthly, but the scope of the problem is immense. To predict accurately ionospheric conditions, must be equipped with more than the physics of the ionosphere. The physics provides the equations of the system. but the forcing functions and the boundary conditions must be sufficiently measured to forecast accurately.

The forcing functions are the solar flux, gravitational waves, weather related dynamics and the signal of interest. The ionosphere is usually modeled in terms of electron



concentrations: therefore, phenomena which affect the concentration or the excitation of the electrons drive system. The solar flux is primarily a diurnal phenomenon; its impact is strongest in the portion of the plasma illuminated by the sun. This flux is made up of electromagnetic energy and streams of particles. In the case of sun spots and solar flares, there are often increased emissions that tend disturb the normal structure of the ionosphere. (Perhaps it would be more accurate to state that the disturbance is to our model of the ionosphere.) The solar disturbance evolves in three stages. The first is the impact of electromagnetic energy in the ultraviolet and x-ray ranges that causes an increased electron concentration in the lowest electron layer (D-layer). The second effect is the arrival of high energy protons and alpha particles that also increase the D-layer. The duration of the disruptions due to these two phases is limited to several hours. The third phase is the arrival of low energy protons and electrons which shower the earth patterns molded by the Earth's magnetic field. In this phase. which may last as long as several days, the ionosphere experiences magnetic storms, an increase in the D-layer. sporadic conditions in the next higher F-layer and the spectacular aurorae.

Acousto-gravity waves constitute a forcing function of a different scope. Periodic variations in the dynamics of the



Earth-mocn-sun gravitational system and isolated, anomalous gravitational activity on the Earth combined with HF accustic waves (The Mt. St. Helen eruption was a recent source of such waves) exert forces that distort the general concentric spherical form of the electron plasma layers. The distortions are not only static. Traveling ionospheric disturbances are not uncommon, and their effect is to create a doppler shift on transmitted signals. If the ionospheric disturbance is tilted, the ray trace of a transmitted signal will be bent in azimuth.

The third mentioned forcing function is the weather. The dynamics of the weather affect the pressure, the temperature and the mixing of the atmosphere. These three factors in turn have a significant impact on the electron concentrations, particularly the concentrations at the lower altitudes. The weather is also a very important factor in high frequency ranges because it is a noise source. Much of the high frequency background noise is attributed to thunderstorm activity which is continually occurring at some point on the Earth. (It should be noted that most of the electromagnetic energy of a thunderstorm is in the VLF region.)

Manmade signals are one of the smallest forcing functions acting on the ionosphere, but they are naturally of great interest. The target signal injects itself into the ionosphere; it operates on the ionosphere and is operated on



by the ionosphere. The study of this interaction has lead to a description of the change of transmitter antenna polarization to elliptical polarization, the phenomena of refracted high frequency waves, multipath interference and the concepts of maximum useable frequency (MUF), lowest useable frequency (LUF) and optimum working frequency (FOF).

The ionosphere is a system with largely fluctuating boundary conditions. The surface of the Earth is the only boundary that can be considered fixed with respect to daily, seasonal and eleven year solar cycles. Other boundary conditions are much more dynamic. Of these, the layering of electron concentrations is primary. The inner two layers, D and E, which are mostly the result of solar electromagnetic radiation have been mentioned. The outer layer, F, which often is subdivided into an F1 and F2 layer is relatively more stable. It remains when the portion of the ionosphere of interest rotates into the solar umbra and the D and E layers disperse. The D and E lavers during daylight are responsible for the non-leviative attenuation of much of the HF spectrum of interest (3-12 MHz). The dispersion of the D and E layers permits the F layer to become a virtual reflector situated at altitudes typically from 200 to 400 km. (The actual mechanism of propagation through the F layer is refraction which can be modeled as reflection from a virtual height greater than the actual zenith of the bending ray.) F propagation opens up the



evening airways to long distance communications and attendant long distance HFDF in the 3-12 MHz range. For the engineer this is a mixed blessing.

The HFDF engineer's interest in stywave propagation is in the difference between the direction of arrival of the target signal and the great circle bearing to the target and in the variance of the measurements of the angle of arrival. Aside from the equipment limitations and site location distortions and reflections, many of the errors and variances that need to be resolved to improve DF are due solely to the ionosphere.

In the evening, targets of interest in the 3-12 MHz band can be exploited, but there is a considerably greater chance of interference from other discrete sources or from general noise sources. Additionally, there is increased complexity when signals routinely arrive after two or three hops which correspond to maximum distances of 8000 and 12000 km. respectively. Over these distances the errors and variances due to intereference, fading, tilting and scattering increase to a point that even wide aperture antennas cannot produce useful fix information.

An important consideration for narrow aperture antennas is that the effective aperture of one-quarter wavelength at 20 MHz, a typical longhaul daytime frequency, becomes a one-sixteenth wavelength at 5 MHz, a nighttime frequency. The



loss of effective aberture further exacerbates the problem of determing a bearing and its variance. The effective height of the artenna is also a function of frequency; therefore, ore can expect the array pattern to change with the change in operating frequencies.

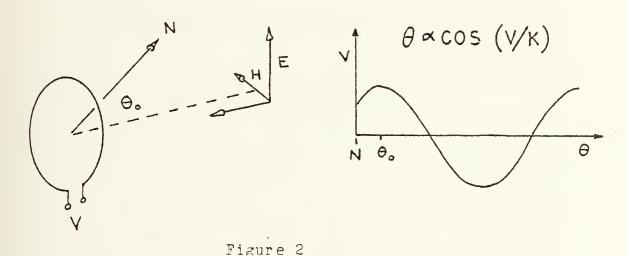
B. NARROW APERTURE DE ANTENNAS

The knowledge of the ionosphere has grown extensively in the past forty years. Investigators can now feel reasonably comfortable with the developed models and the improved sensors, especially the extra-terrestrially satellites. General predictions are possible and a new favorite computer aid is the software that propagation and displays ray tracings (see Fef. 13 and Appendix C'. An HFDF engineer can review the propagation scheme with an assurance that he unierstands sufficiently the problems presented by the ionosphere. But in the case of narrow aperture HFDF antennas one Must guard against the feeling of confidence induced by a knowledge of the general situation. One is reminded of the situation where a blind man feeling the trunk of an elephant attempts a general description of the elephant. In the case of a 1.5-meter aperture antenna sampling a wavefront in the 60-meter tand, the dimensional comparison with a nand and an



elephant is accurate.

There are two commonly used types of narrow aperture antennas. One type relies on amplitude comparison to determine direction of arrival and the second type relies on phase comparison. An example of the former is the simple loop and of the latter is the Adcock. (Reference 5 points out that the phase and amplitude distinction is not clear cut in the case of the Adcock.) The case of the simple loop is illustrated below.



Simple loop sensing direction of arrival

The direction of arrival of the signal is determined by the relative orientation of the loop and the horizontal component of the magnetic field.



The case of the Adcock (actually one half of a U-Aduock) is illustrated as:

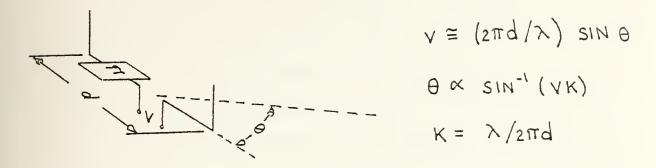


Figure 3

Simple Adcock sensing direction of arrival

The direction of arrival of the signal is determined by the phase difference between the two elements.

The two examples above only serve to illustrate how direction of arrival information is determined. Real systems employ more elements to resolve ambiguities, improve accuracy and enhance resistance to noise. The point is that the fundamental process relies on an element sensing amplitude or phase. This fundamental process is in turn the fundamental difficulty for narrow aperture HFDF antennas.

In Ref. 6 Gething uses computer simulation to plot wave interference of multimode signals in terms of surfaces of constant phase (CP) and constant amplitude (CA). For the ideal case of a single specular component with no scattering, the surface of CP and CA is a plane whose normal is the direction of propagation. In the case of two rays, the



interference patterns represented by the surfaces of CP and CA vary with the angular separation of the rays in elevation and azimuth. In all of the patterns presented in Ref. 5 in which the amplitudes of the two component rays differ by only ten percent, major distortions to the ideal planes of CA and CP occur. Approximately planar portions of the surfaces of CA and CP extending to several wavelengths in length are up to sixty degrees different from the true angle of arrival. There are also kinks in the phase fronts that vary the phase up to ninety degrees in less than the space of one wavelength. In the cases where more than two rays are present, the interference patterns become much more complex.

It is obvious that the spatial extent of wide aperture antennas is needed to resolve such interference patterns in a short period of time. Balser and Smith in Ref. 7 explained that when the outputs of two antennas were correlated, the antennas had to be spaced forty wavelengths in the case of single hop and ten wavelengths in the case of multihop to lower the correlation coefficient to 3.5. For a narrow aperture antenna to detect phase or amplitude distortions of this magnitude, the time of observation must be relatively long. However, it is necessary to detect such distortions to permit an assessment of reliabilty to be assigned to bearings measured in distorted fields.

The description above of interference patterns was for two



sources nearly equal in amplitude. The condition of comparable amplitudes is one that results in severe distortion. As the amplitude of one of the rays becomes substantially less than the other ray, the interference pattern approaches the ideal, undistorted planar pattern (implicit is the assumption that single mode scatter is also very weak). Assuming that at least one of the rays of a two ray interference pattern is fading, it can be expected that for short periods of time ideal planar CA and CP wavefronts can be observed. There is no ready means of identifying these moments; however, if the fading is random, the planar CA and CP wavefronts should be the statistical mean of the measured wavefronts. The rate of fading should therefore be a parameter to indicate the time duration required to statistically acquire a measurement of the true angle of arrival.

It is noted in Ref. 6 that for a single ray with Faraday rotation induced elliptical polarization the fade rates are measured in seconds per cycle. In Ref. 12 polarization fading with periods of 10 seconds and 20 db fade depths were reported as common. If two or more rays are present, fading is measured in cycles per second. This indicates that a narrow aperture HFDF system will require approximately a second to recognize the fading condition if strong multipath interference exists. The time required to average the



interference pattern is related to the polarization fading of the dominate mode. The amplitude of a polarization signal is a stochastic process; therefore, there is no deterministic functional relationship between time and fading. A measure of the rapidity with which facing is fluctuating can be expressed in terms of a fading power spectrum. (Section 5.4.3 of Ref. 1 discusses the concept of fading power spectrum.) If there is a large portion of the "fading power" in the higher frequencies (100 to 1000 fiz. the fading is fast. If the "fading power" is primarily in the the 0.1 to 1.0 Hz region, the fading is slow. In the case of polarization fading it has already been noted that fading is typically in the seconds per cycle range. Therefore, an antenna which does not have sufficient spatial aperture to average interference patterns must rely on fading to permit time averaging. The time required for averaging is a function of the interference pattern and appears to be on the order of five to ten seconds.

A measurement experiment reported by Bain in Ref. 8 demonstrated how time averaging of bearings reduced the variance associated with the mean bearing. Using a U-Adcock with buried feeders, bearings on skywave signals were recorded at five bearings per second. An autocorrelation of the bearings was computed and the resulting curve was approximated by the exponential expression:



$$R(\tau) = \exp(-\tau/\tau_0)$$

where is a parameter associated with fitting an exponential curve to the measured bearings. The formula relating the variance of the mean bearing $(\sigma t)^2$ and the variance of a single observation $(\sigma)^2$ is:

$$\frac{\sigma_{\tau}^{2}}{\sigma^{2}} = \frac{\tau_{o}^{2}}{T} \left(e^{-T/\tau_{o}} + \frac{T}{\tau_{o}} - 1 \right)$$

where T is the time interval over which the bearings were averaged. Bain reported that for $(T_0) = \emptyset.56$ (corresponding to considerable bearing fluctuation), the variance was reduced by a factor of $1\emptyset$ in 12 seconds. The 12 second duration roughly corresponds in order of magnitude to the reciprocal of an average fade rate.

C. SUMMARY OF THEORETICAL CONSIDERATIONS

The narrow aperture HFDF antenna is physically limited to time averaging operation against skywave signals. In the case of ideal ionospheric propagation, the antenna system can perform within equipment and site limitations. If the site errors are known, the equipment and array calibrated and there is a good SNR, average bearing errors of 3.5 to 1 degree and variance of 5 degrees squared should be possible. If multipath propagation exists with fading up to 28 db, time



averaging over at least ten seconds with sampling at about five per second should reduce most of the variance due to tae complex interference patterns.

The difficulty of obtaining accurate HFDF against short duration signals using a narrow aperture array is considerable. In the case of multipath interference in which at least two rays are comparable in amplitude, the DF error on a short duration signal with only one sample bearing could be up to ninety degrees. This is the extreme of bearing error due to phase and amplitude front distortion. In a more hospitable multipath environment the system performance should be much better, but there is little experimental evidence by which one can assign typical bearing errors and variances. The analysis of the narrow aperture antenna system in the following sections provides performance data on an experimental, state of the art system.



III. SWRI HEDE ANTENNA SYSTEM

A. INTRODUCTION

The Electromagnetics Division of Southwest Fesearch Institute (SWRI), located in San Antonio. Texas, has developed and tested a new design for a narrow aperture HFDF antenna system to operate against both ground wave and skywave signals. The significance of this new design is that it is a mast mountable narrow aperture antenna that is a fixed array. There are no moving parts; therefore, it is ideal for the shipboard environment. The elements of the array are simple loops and spaced loops. The latter will be shown to have polarization independent qualities and, therefore, to be ideal for exploiting skywaves. The array and the associated instrumentation of the system are high speed and computer controllable.

The primary reference for the analysis that follows is an in-house report prepared by the system architects [Ref. 2]. The system herein described has been patented. The author of this thesis has visited the San Antonio site and has operated the HFDF system with the assistance of the SWRI personnel.



B. THEORY

must review the theory of the simple loop. The figure on the next page depicts a simple loop set in a coordinate system with an incoming signal ray (E field components labeled Ev and Eh). The angle phi (Φ) is the azimuth measured in the XY plane of the incoming ray. The plane of the loop is aligned with the XZ plane. The incidence angle theta (Θ) is measured in the plane defined by the Z axis and the signal ray. The signal is considered to have a vertical and horizontal electric field component (Ev and Eh). The expression for the output voltage (sinusoidal input, time variation suppressed) is:

$$V1 = -(Iv')COS\Phi + (Rh')(COS\Theta SIN\Phi)exp(j\Phih)$$
 (1)

where:

Ev : relative amplitude of the vertical component

Fh': relative amplitude of the horizontal component

 ϕ : azimuth

O: angle of incidence

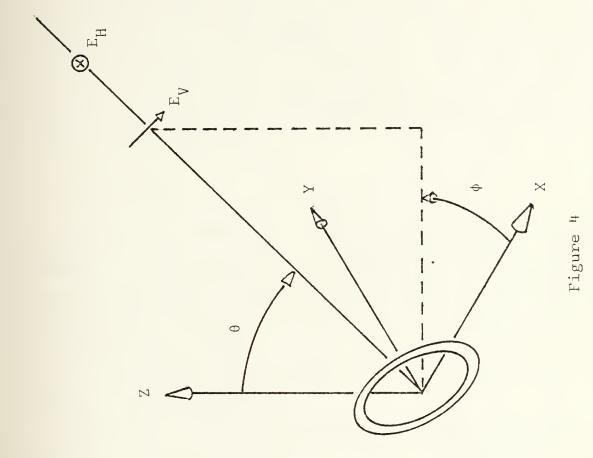
The phase of horizontal component relative to the

vertical component

V1: simple loop output voltage

With respect to skywave signals, the significance of equation





Simple Loop and Coordinate System



(1) is that it is polarization dependent. HFDF systems generally rely on isolating a null in the array pattern that can be related to the azimuth of the incoming signal. The null used should only be a function of the target's bearing. The simple loop works well with ground waves for which case theta is equal to 93 degrees. When theta is 90 degrees equation (1) reduces to a function of only one spatial variable, phi, which is the desired bearing. The output voltage in this case is:

 $V1 = -Ev' \cos \Phi$

The simple loop does not function acceptably against skywaves. In the case of skywaves the loop voltage is a function of the two spatial variables, theta and phi, and the relative phase. The nulls operated by these three variables are too numerous and the available measurements too sparse to resolve all the ambiguities.

A solution to the polarization dependence limitation of the simple loop is to combine two simple loops into a two element interferometer as illustrated in figure 2. The loops are connected in parallel with opposing phase. The output voltage of this array, known as coaxial spaced loops, can be determined by pattern multiplication [Ref. 10]. The pattern of the spaced loop array is equal to the product of the group pattern and the element pattern. The group pattern of the



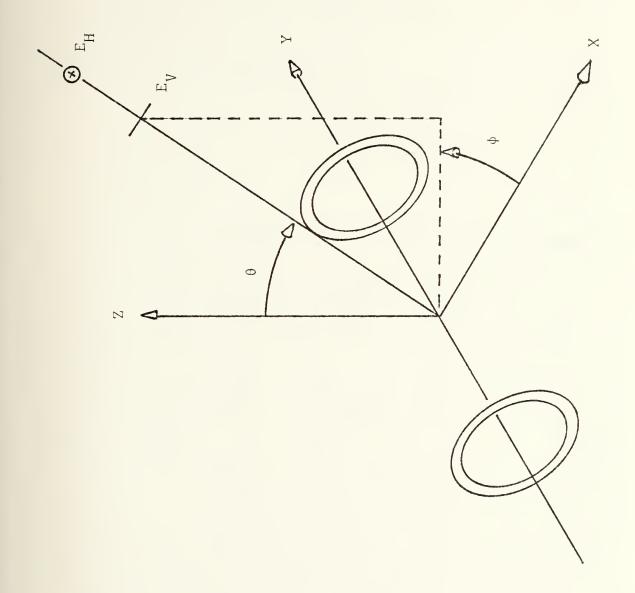


Figure 5
Coaxial Spaced Loops and Coordinate System



array is:

 $Gr = j \beta \hat{a} SIN(\Theta)SIN(\Phi)$

d: separation of the two loops

B: 211/7

λ: signal wavelength

New let:

Ev = jEv' d/2

Eh = jEn' d/2

This permits the spaced loop output voltage to be written as:

$$Va = -Ev SIN\ThetaSIN 2\Phi + Eh(SIN 2\Theta SIN\Phi) erp(j\Phi h)$$
 (2)

The significance of equation (2) is the existence of polarization independent nulls. The output voltage equals zero whenever the azimuth angle equals 2 or 160 degrees. The incidence angle, the relative phase and the relative amplitudes of the electric field components do not affect these nulls. It is due to the interferometer structure that these nulls exist; they are therefore called interferometer nulls to distinguish them from the simple loop nulls. Figure 3, taken from reference 11, graphically displays the polarization independent nulls for different conditions of incidence and polarization.

Equation (2) is an expression for a fixed orientation of



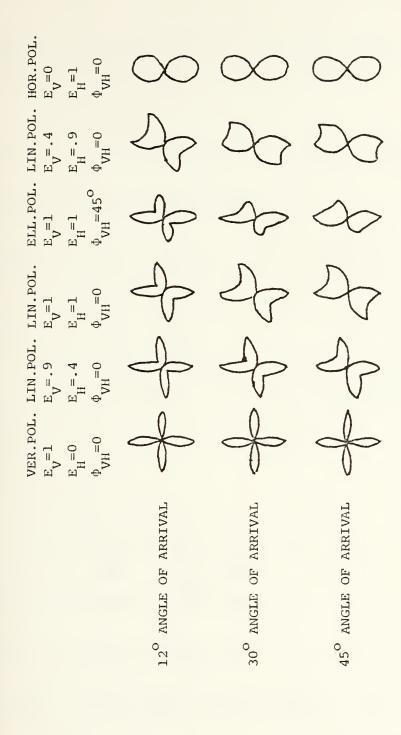


Figure 6 Coaxial Spaced Loop Patterns as a Function of Signal Polarization and Angle of Incidence



the spaced loop array in the coordinate system. To make the orientation arbitrary the variable alpha is introduced into (2).

$$Va \propto = -Ev SIN SIN2(\Phi - \propto) + Eh SIN2\Theta SIN^{2}(\dot{\Phi} - \propto)$$
 (3)

 $(\phi - \alpha)$: relative azimuth angle

The alpha variable permits the expression of the output voltage of a spaced loop array oriented alpha degrees from the x-axis to be written as shown in (3). This will later allow equation (3) to express the output voltages of more than one pair of spaced loops set at different angles in the coordinate system.

By defining:

C = EV SIN 8

 $A\emptyset = Eh SIN(2\Theta) \exp(j\Phi h) 1/2$

 $A2 = -C SIN 2\Phi - AØ COS 2\Phi$

 $B2 = -A3 SIN 2\phi + C COS 2\phi$

Equation (3) can be written as:

$$Va \propto = A0 + A2 \cos 2 \propto + B2 \sin 2 \propto (4)$$

This form permits a Fourier series interpretation of the spaced loop output voltage:

 $A\partial$ = dc term of the output voltage



A2 and B2 are coefficients of the second harmonic

The significance of (4) is that for a rixed value of target azimuth and elevation, the spaced loop voltage as a function of relative azimuth is limited to a second narmonic of the relative azimuth. The application of the Nyquist sampling criterion reveals that the voltage pattern can be duplicated by four sample values. Therefore, a spinning spaced loop can be synthesized by a minimum of four samples taken equally spaced through 360 degrees of azimuth.

The solution for the bearing (the azimuth angle pni) is derived from equation (4) and the definitions given above for C. AZ. AZ and BZ. By algebraic manipulation it is determined that.

$$C = +/- (A2 + B2 - A3) (5)$$

AZ, AZ and 32 will be shown to be measureable quantities. C is determined from equation (5) above. Using the relationships.

$$SIN 2 \Phi = -[1/(C + A3)] [(C)(A2) + (A3)(32)]$$
(3)

$$\cos 2\phi = -[1/(C + A\partial)] [(A\partial)(A2) - (C)(32)]$$
 (7)

one can determine the azimuth, phi. by

$$\Phi = (6.5)$$
 ARCTAN (SIN 2 Φ / COS 2 Φ) + n • 188 n=0,1 (8)

Inherent in equation (4) and made obvious in equation (3)



are four null ambiguities. There are two nulls 180 degrees apart that can be attributed to the simple loops and two nulls 180 degrees apart that are the interferometer rulls. The SWFI analysis shows that by adding the simple loop phasors into the analysis, the simple loop nulls can be determined and then discarded. By comparing the spaced loop output to the simple loop output, the correct interferometer null which represents the desired bearing can be identified

The engineers at SWRI used the ideas they developed above to design a fixed spaced loop array. The undesirable mechanical feature of the rotating spaced loop was eliminated by using four spaced loops fixed in an array to synthesize rotation as shown below.

 \propto

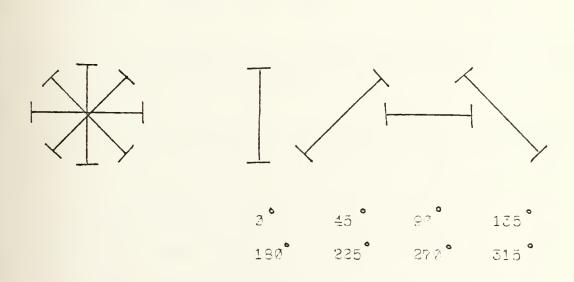


Figure 7
Spaced loop array geometry



The Nyquist criterion requires a minimum of four samples to synthesize equation (4). This could reliably be accomplished by three pairs of spaced loops, but to provide for additional reliability in the presence of noise, a four pair spaced loop array was constructed.

Assuming the orientation given in the diagram above, one can determine AC. A2 and B2 in terms of the individual spaced loops. Solving

$$Vax = AC + A2 COS 2x + B2 SIN 2x$$

in terms of alpha yields,

$$\alpha = 0$$
 $VaD = AD + A2$

$$x = 45$$
 $x = 45$ $x = 45$ $x = 45$

$$\alpha = 92$$
 $Va92 = A0 - A2$

$$\alpha = 135$$
 $Va135 = A2 - B2$

where Va0. Va45. Va90 and Va135 are the phasors of the spaced loops in the array shown above.

This provides four equations to solve for three unknowns. One solves for A@. A2 and B2 by the following equations,

$$AØ = (0.25) (Va0 + Va45 + Va90 + Va135)$$

$$A2 = (0.5) (Va2 - Va20)$$

$$B2 = (0.5) (Va45 - Va135)$$

After A?, A2 and B2 are determined from the phasor equations



above. they are substituted into equations (6) and (7) which in turn are used to solve equation (8) for the four possible bearings.

Further algebraic and trigonometric analysis detailed in Reference [9] shows that the simple loop nulls can be determined by.

$$\alpha$$
 = ARCTAN (VLØ/-VL90) = ϕ - ARCTAN (C/A2)

where VL2 and VL90 are the phasors of the two simple loop pairs.

Once the simple loop nulls are known, the sign of C in equation (5) can be determined. This in turn leads to the unambiguous selection of the proper interferometer null.

$$\Phi$$
 = ARCTAN ($V1/V2$)

where.

$$V1 = [j/(-A\partial^{2} - C^{2})] [(C)(VL9J) - (AJ)(VLJ)]$$

$$V2 = [j/(-A\partial^{2} - C^{2})] [(C)(VLJ) + (AJ)(VL9J)]$$

It was noted above that four equations are available to solve for three unknown coefficients. The additional information permits two separate solutions for the AC term.



$$[A0] = (2.5) (Va2 + Va90)$$

 $[A0]' = (2.5) (Va45 + Va135)$

The difference between these two A2 terms should ideally be zero. If the difference is not zero there is an inconsistency within the system. This difference is called the A4 term because it corresponds exactly with the coefficient of the fourth harmonic of a Fourier series expansion of the spaced loop pattern in azimuth. The A4 term is therefore an important parameter in determining bearing quality.

C. SYSTEM DESIGN AND INSTRUMENTATION

The array of spaced loops and simple loops suitable for rast mounting shown in figure 8 was built by SwRI. There are four pairs of spaced loops in the lower bay. Each pair consists of 42 inch high by 22 inch wide simple loops separated by 60 inches. The output of these diametrically opposite loops are connected in parallel opposition. The simple loops in the upper bay are used to resolve ambiguities in the bearing algorithm. These diametrically opposite simple loops are connected in parallel assistance. The reference antenna is synthesized by quadrature addition of the simple loops.

A block diagram of the equipment suite is drawn in figure



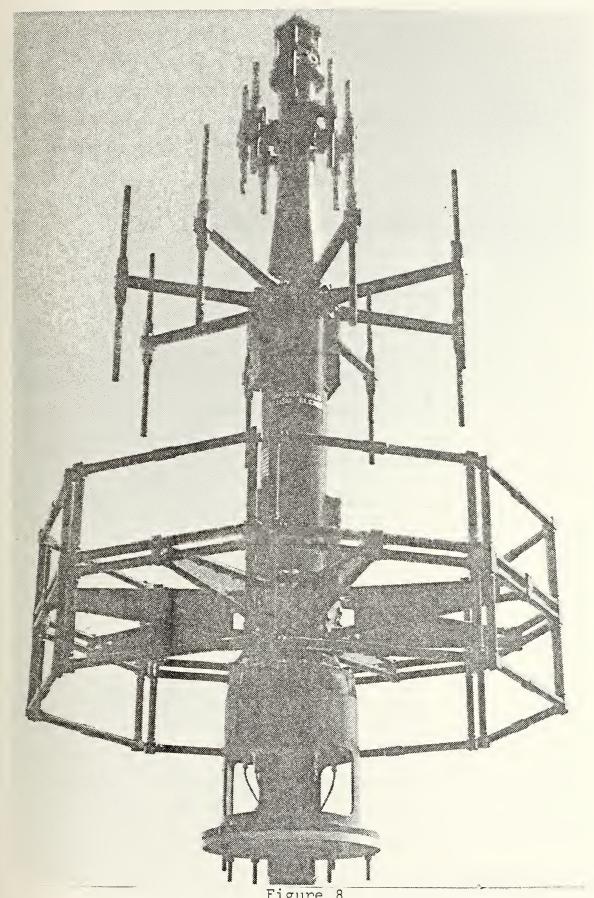


Figure 8
Coaxial Spaced Loop Mast-Mountable Array



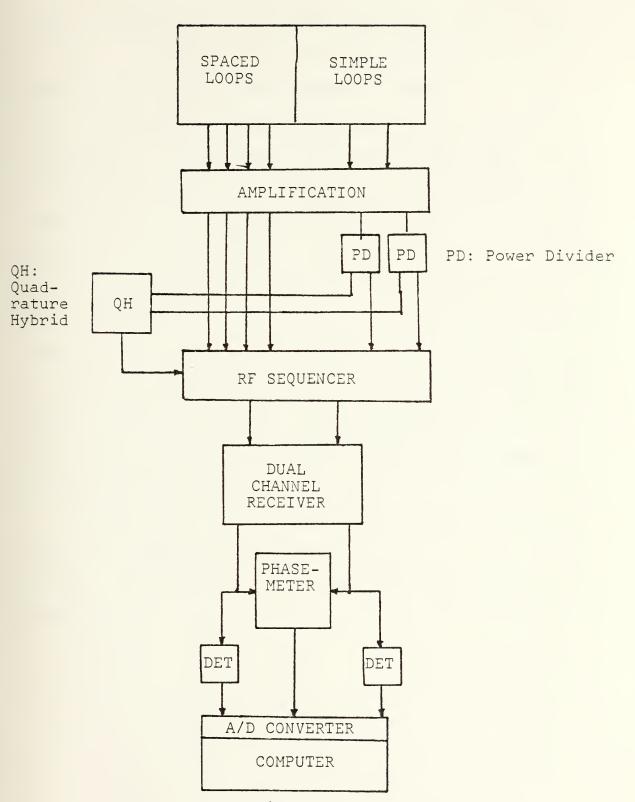


Figure 9
Block Diagram of SWRI Spaced Loop Antenna
System Instrumentation



9. The RF sequencer is a computer controlled switch that is necessary to provide high speed switching of the different elements of the array. A dual channel receiver is used to provide a receiver channel for the reference signal and a channel for the loop voltages. The predetected output of both channels of the receiver is monitored by a phasemeter that provides a digital measurement of the phase of the antenna elements with respect to the reference. The detectors are a pair of precision peak detectors. The detector output is sampled and digitized by the analog to digital converter. The digital data is routed to a minicomputer for processing. Each data frame is approximately 20 ms in duration. The data frame consists of the six complex numbers representing the six voltage phasors (Va@, Va45, Va9@, Va135, VL2 and VL9&:. Not all of the data frames are acceptable. The voltage values must be within the linear range of the detector and receiver circuits. The acceptable data frames are the input to the algorithms that determine the bearings and resolve the ambiguities.



A. DATA FILES

The SWPI equipment suite is arranged so that data measured from the spaced loop antenna instrumentation is stored on magnetic disk. This permits the DF operator to postprocess the data using statistical techniques to derive a more accurate bearing. Also available is the capability of mass storage on magnetic tape. It was on magnetic tape that SWRI provided the Naval Postgraduate School with nine files of data in 1979 and four files in 1980. The 1979 data consists of the following files. The test source was a transmitter placed close to the array to provide a ground wave in approximately the same direction as WWV.

File Number	Frequency (MHz)	Source	Time (CST)	Date
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	10 20 15 5 15 15.01 10.01 15.01 20.01	WYV WWV WWV WWV Test Test Test Test	08:30 12:15 12:30 27:00 09:30	2/13/79 2/13/79 2/13/79 2/14/79 2/14/79



The 1980 files are as follows:

File	Number	Frequency (MHz)	Source	Time (CST)	Date
	10	5	NNV	22:40	2/6/83
	11	1 3	MAA	07:40	2/5/80
	12	15	VWV	09:22	2/5/22
	13	8.666	KLC	Ø8:15	2/7/82

It is known that file 12 is a low SNR data set. Files 11 and 12 are data sets with SNR's in excess of 20 dB.

B. NNV AND KLC

www is an ideal target because it is an amplitude modulated signal with no carrier suppression. For the majority of the hourly information duty cycle, the information modulated on the carrier is simple 443. 500 and 600 Hz tones; ticks; and occassional voice announcements. The WWV signal is stable to +/- two parts in (17), and it is available on 5, 10, 15 and 20 MHz for 24 hours a day. The WWV signal is transmitted from Boulder, Colorado, which is geographically fixed at 40.8 N and 105.1 w. The true bearing of the great circle arc passing through San Antonio. Texas, and Boulder is 336.7 degrees, and the length of the arc is 1387 km.

KLC is a manual morse ship-to-sacre station transmitting from a platform in the Gulf of Mexico. This signal was enosen as a target because of the on-off keving (OOK) modulation and



because its relatively short distance from San Antonic results in a skywave with a high angle of arrival at the SWFI antenna array. The OOK modulation is important because it is a favorite mode of tactical communications; it is brief and reliable. The true bearing from San Antonio to MEC is 089 9 degrees and the distance is 370 km.

C. DATA RECORDS

Each file consists of 13.000 records. Each record consists of the AZ. phase. A4 and bearing terms calculated from frames of data (six voltage phasors) which were generated every 20 ms. The AO in the data is a normalized version of the AO explained in the previous section. In that section.

$$AZ = (3.5) \text{ Eh}(SINZ \Theta) \exp(j \Phi n)$$

The data on the tape is AØ normalized by the factor EvSIV, which yields:

$$A@n = [Eh/Ev] \cos \Theta \exp(j\Phi h)$$

This is a complex number of which only the magnitude is used. All further references to AC in the data and analysis section will be the magnitude of the normalized value:

$$A\emptyset = [Eh/Ev] COS \Theta$$



It should be noted here that the AT term is a measure of the amount of horizontal polarization present. If Eh is greater than Ev. the ratio Th/Ev will tend to make 12 a greater than one. If the angle from the perpendicular, theta. large, there is a greater effective array aperture in the plane of Ev. and Ag is smaller. If Ad large. is the horizontal component is dominant. If small. the A 3 is vertical component dominates.

The second term of the record is the phase. It is the phase of the horizontal electric field relative to the vertical component of the field. It is a calculated value betweer -18% and +18% degrees. If this phase angle is a constant zero, the polarization is linear. If it is a nonzero constant, the polarization is elliptical. The phase value is typically noted to vary randomly within a limited range over short time durations. Over durations of several minutes, it will vary over the entire -18% to +18% degree range due to changes in Eh and Ey path lengths and multimode interference.

The third term in a record is the amplitude of the A4 term which was discussed in the previous section. It is a measure of the inconsistency within the spaced loop HFDF system. It is in large part due to noise, but it can also be to a limited degree a measure of circuit imbalance, measurement error, component failure, software failure and site error. Its value is that it is a measure of performance; however, it



is not a system diagnostic tool.

The fourth member of the record is the calculated bearing. It is an integer value from 2 to 359 degrees. For the wav signals this bearing is the system's estimate of the angle of arrival of the signal wavefront which should not vary far from the value 336.7 degrees. For KLC the true bearing is 289.9 degrees.

D. IONOSPHERIC DATA

No ionospheric sounding information was available for the time periods during which the data was recorded. However, propagation information was provided by the Naval Ocean System Center (NOSC). Using the known sun spot number for the data recording dates, they employed a computer propagation prediction program known as PROPHET to provide ray trace diagrams; MUF. LUF and power predictions; and 24 hour line of bearing variance curves. This data represents a good estimate of propagation conditions between Boulder and San Antonio for the times of interest. Examples of the program cutput provided by NOSC are reviewed in Appendix C. Using the NCSC data, propagation information for the CVV files is tabulated in TABLE I.



TABLE I

Summary of Ionospheric Data

Fil	le	Free	Time	Date	Var	iance	MUF	LUF	Ionospheric
#		MHz	GMT		deg	rees	MHz	MHz	Mode
					squ	ared			Prediction
1		12	14:30	2/13/	/79	1	17	2.5	probable multimode
									1, 2, &3 nops
2		20	18:15	2/13/	179	1	22	5	possible multimode
									1 hep
3		15	18:30	2/13/	79	1	22	5	highly probable
									multimode 122 aops
4		ō	13.00	2/14/	/79	3	12	2	possible multimode
									terminator 1.2.3 hops
5		15	17:30	2/14/	79	1	22	5	probable single
									mode
10		5	2:40	2/~/8	9	7.4	12	2	possible multimode
									1.283 hops
11		12	13:40	2/5/8	20	3	17	2	probable multimode
									terminator 1.2 hops
12		15	17:00	2/5/8	80	1	23	5	single mode



V. ANALYSIS OF SYPI DATA

A. INTRODUCTION

purpose of this analysis is to exam the capability of the SWEI spaced loop HFDF antenna system to determine the angle of arrival of a short duration signal. A short duration signal is considered to be from 100 to 1000 ms in duration. It is important to note that this is not a general analysis of the performance of the antenna system, the bearing and sense algorithms or the post-processing algorithms developed SWPI. It is also important to recognize that system development is not complete. but is the subject of on-going research. The data provided to this investigator was provided from a system configuration not optimized for short duration signals or for some of the target frequencies recorded. the subject of this analysis is short duration skywave signals, the following analysis takes consideration the need to make maximum use of the available data. Whereas SWRI algorithms stress a bearing selection process that eliminates a large percentage of the data records to enhance the reliability of the estimated bearing. this analysis recognizes that a signal of 200 ms duration is represented by only 10 data frames and that some compromise reliability must be made. The term reliability in tais



report is used as a measure of confidence in the validity of the data. If one associates a standard deviation of 50 degrees with a data record and 20 degrees with a second data record, the latter would be considered more reliable.

aralysis first concentrated on examining the data primarily by filtering on the A4 term. the indicator of system inconsistency. If the A4 term is small, the bearing in that record should be considered more reliable than a bearing associated with a high A4 value. Using this approach a FORTRAN program called DFERP (DF EFRor) was developed to examine each file and report the average bearing error, standard deviation of bearing error and two other statistics of short duration signals with respect to the A1 term. A full discussion of the program is detailed in the next section. It was discovered that the A4 term is a useful parameter for determining bearing reliability in the majority of cases. However, when the A4 threshold is set to only allow the data record with A4 approaching close to zero (the theoretical ideal), there is not a large probability of determining a tearing on a short duration signal. In an attempt to improve on the sole use of the A4 term as a reliability indicator, a probabilistic likelihood ratio matrix based on all of the available signal parameters was employed in the analysis. The details of this approach are in the section titled LMAT (Likelinood MATrix).



A closer examineination was made of the problem of bearing ambiguity. The technique employed in this portion of the analysis is given in the section titled AMBIGUITY RESOLUTION. This analysis gives some useful insight into possible difficulties within the antenna system that may prove to be the most tractable.

B. DFERR

The purpose of this analysis was to determine now accurately a DF bearing could be calculated from the given data. The data consists of 200 seconds of WwV per file (one file of KLC). To study short duration signals it is necessary to consider the 200 seconds of data to be a continuous concatenation of short duration signals. The 10,200 records in each file contain the data for the 20 ms sampling periods; therefore, integer multiples of records correspond to different signal durations. To examine system performance against a 200 ms signal, one need only examine a file 10 records at a time. A 200 second file may be thought of as containing 1820 signals of 200 ms duration. Similarly. for a signal duration of 1 second, 50 records may be used to synthesize the signal, and the file is made up of 220 signals.

A FORTRAN program named DFERR was written to examine the



data files based on the above concept. The program was designed to examine signal durations from 20 ms to 200 seconds; however, it was used for this analysis in two ranges. 100 ms to 1000 ms in increments of 100 ms and 1 second to 10 seconds in increments of 1 second.

The general purpose of DFEPP is to examine system performance as two parameters are varied. The first parameter is signal duration; the second is the A4 term. The A4 term. explained in section III. is the measure of inconsistency within the DF system. If the A4 term is large, the bearing value in a record is not considered reliable. If A4 is small more confidence is placed in the bearing. The relative descriptors large and small have vet to be evaluated. In order to evaluate the pertinent range of A4 values, the A4 threshold (A4MAX) is varied between a small value, 3.1, and a large value, 1.2, in increments of 3.1.

If the value of A4 in a record is equal to or less than the value of A4MAX set in the program, the bearing is considered acceptable and used in further statistical processing. If the value of A4 is above the limit, the bearing of that record is discarded.

An explanation of further DFERR processing is best presented using an example. Suppose that the following records are being processed.



Record #	A 3	Phase (deg)	A 4	Bearing (deg)
350	Ø.821	-47	3.132	330
351	0.611	-60	2.215	340
352	0.432	- 58	3.116	336
353	₹.512	120	2.413	250
354	2.315	-80	9.178	233
355	1.011	-59	J.215	348

The value for the signal duration is 100 ms and the A4MAX value is 2.2; therefore, records 350 thru 354 are examined as representing a signal of 100 ms duration. Record 353 is immediately rejected because the value of A4 is greater than A4MAX. The remaining four records are called "A4 admissible" and are used to determine a bearing mean and standard deviation: (The mean and standard deviation formulas used in DFERR are derived in Appendix A.)

MEAN = 339 deg STD = 44 deg

These statistics are used to form a window centered at 329 degrees extending 44 degrees on either side of the mean. The A4 admissible bearings must pass through this window for further consideration. Pecord number 354 is not "window admissible" and is discarded. The remaining three records. being both A4 and window admissible, are used to compute a second mean and standard deviation:

MEAV = 335 deg STD = 4 deg



This mean is DFERR's best estimate of the bearing for this one 100 ms signal (records 350 through 354).

This reported bearing is compared with the true bearing. 337 deg. and the bearing error is computed as 335-337=-2 deg. Additionally, the valid signal counter is augmented by one. The number of valid signals will be used later to determine the probability of obtaining a bearing (POS).

If there are less than three A4 admissible records or less than two window admissible records in a given signal duration, the signal is considered invalid due to insufficient data and is counted in an invalid signal counter. To avoid the loss of reliable data in the case of a small standard deviation of the A4 admissible bearings, the screening window is not permitted to be narrower than 12 degrees.

The DTERR program processes ten separate signal durations at ten different A4MAX settings. Program output consists of four tables on separate pages. Each table is a ten by ten matrix: the rows correspond to the A4MAX vlaues and the columns correspond to the signal duration, see tables II through V. The first table (table II) is the average bearing error. This is the average of all the separate means reported. In the example above for 100 ms, the mean 335 would be one of a maximum possible 2000 values that would be averaged and then reported in the row A4MAX=0.2 and the



column signal duration equals 100 ms.

The second table (table III) is the standard deviation of the bearing errors reported in the first table. For the 100 ms signal duration category the standard deviation would be of a maximum possible 2000 mean values (the actual sample size is equal to the number of valid signals). As the signal duration increases, the sample size decreases. For the 1000 ms column, the maximum possible number of signals is 2000. If medium duration signals are examined with OFERR, one must be attentive to the sample size. For a 10 second duration signal category, the sample size has diminished to twenty. For 1000 second signal durations, there are only two samples and the validity of a standard deviation is highly questionable.

The third table of output (table I7) is the average intra-signal standard deviation. This is the average of the standard deviations reported for individual signals. In the previous example, the STD=4 would be one of a maximum possible 2002 standard deviations to be averaged. If the average intra-signal standard deviation were equal to four, the interpretation would be that for all signals of 100 ms duration, after the unreliable bearings are discarded, the expected standard deviation of the remaining cluster of bearings is four degrees. The term intra-signal is used to distinguish it from the standard deviation of bearing errors.

The fourth table (table V) is the compilation of valid



OSTANDARD DEVIATION MULITPLE USED TO DETERMINE BEARING WINDOW = 150URCE: WWV 10 MHZ 8:30 2/79

OAVERAGE BEARING ERROR AS A FUNCTION OF SYSTEM NOISE (A4 TERM) AND SIGNAL DURATION

¢	9-	9	Ģ	9	9-	i C	∀	Ç.	Ci.	1000
<u> </u>	<u></u>	<u>/</u>	/	9-	9	iņ T	קנ	មា	0	006
9-	9-	9-	9	P	P	קנ	-4	r	 !	800
9	9	9-	9	9-	ii)	υ? ·	4-	۳-	÷ ;	700
ş	P	17	S)	Ş.	P)	E)	4	Ç	 !	009
P	<u>ا</u>	ن ا	9	i)	<u>ا</u>	4	77	8	\circ	200
9-	9-	9-	9-	9-	9-	12	4	٣-	0	400
9-	9-	9	9	9-	F)	b	4-	S.	0	300
<u>ا</u>	EQ.	i D	4	ا (ط	i D	4	V	*		200
9	9	9	9-	P	i)	4	₩	Č.	0	100
1.0	6.0	8.0	0.7	9.0	0	0.4	۶÷٥	0.2	0 • 1	

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Table II DFERR Output Page 1, Average Bearing Error



OSTANDARD DEVIATION OF BEARING ERROR AS A FUNCTION OF SYSTEM NOISE AND SIGNAL DURATION

1.9	61	1.9	1.8	18	1.7	17	1.7	es es	22
1.5	1.5	1.5	13	1.7	16	1.7	1.8	Ci Ci	23
20	20	20	20	23	23	21	23	28	S
19	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	20	20	20	27	24
Ci Ci	22	22	22	23	23	7.7	1.9	24	23
24	24	24	54 10	S. E.	25	23	23	28	28
24	24	24	24	23	24	24	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	31	25
26	26	2.6	26	26	27	26	26	32	200
30	30	30	30	30	29	28	27	31	Ci Ci
33	33	33	33	33	3.1	59	29	29	20
	^	~						0.	
1.0	6.0	0.8	0.7	9.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0 • 1
		Σ	⋖	×		<⊑	❖		

SIGNAL DURATION (MILLISEC)

900 1000

Table III

DFERR Output Page 2, Standard Deviation of Bearing Error



OAVERAGE INTRA-SIGNAL STANDARD DEVIATION

Σ

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25	23	25	23	פיז	Çi.	Ci	0	0	7	0
H	13	77	-	-	÷	C₹ —	10	÷	7	1000
13	1.3	5	1.3	€ #		. : : :	1.0	⊘	9	006
1.2	7.5	1.2	2	:	:	=======================================	1.0	⊙	7	800
13	12	1.2	1.2	=	==	1.0	⊙	œ	Ð	700
2.2	12	1.2	12		==	10	⊙	œ	רי	909
		1.0	10	10	6	6	8	7	23	500
10	10	10	10	10	6	Ø		7.	ر ر	400
6	6	6	6	6	80	Φ	7	9	79	300
œ	8	83	&	۲.	7	9	9	4	33	200
9	9	₹J	Ð	Ð	3	Ð	4	4	C.	100
1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	9.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0 • 1	

SIGNAL DURATION (MILLISEC)

DFERR Output Page 3, Intra-Signal Standard Deviation Table IV

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ONUMBER OF VALID SIGNALS OF A GIVEN DURATION AS A FUNCTION OF SYSTEM NOISE AND SIGNAL

200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	187	1.47
222	222	222	222	222	222	222	222	207	1.63
250	250	250	250	250	250	250	249	229	171
285	285	285	285	285	285	285	283	258	191
333	333	333	333	333	333	332	328	290	217
400	400	400	400	400	400	399	390	336	247
200	200	200	500	200	200	497	482	409	291
999	999	999	999	999	299	656	625	516	263
1000	1000	1000	1000	1000	866	974	911	738	474
2000	2000	1997	1995	1990	1960	1897	1718	1312	717
1.0	6.0	0.8	0.7	9.0	0 • 0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
		Σ	⋖	×		€	4		

SIGNAL DURATION (MILLISEC)

Table V

DFERR Output Page 4, Number of Valid Signals



signals for each of the A4MAX and signal duration categories. This is an important statistic needed to compute the probability of obtaining a bearing. In the case of the 100 ms signal duration, 2000 are possible. If A4MAX=0.2 and 1200 signals are valid, the POB for 100 ms is equal to the ratio of valid signals to possible signals. In this case, POB=0.6. In general, as either A4MAX or the signal duration increases, the number of valid signals approaches the number of possible signals. For A4MAX above 0.4 or the signal duration above one second, the POB is approximately one.

DFEFF was used to process all of the files, including the OOK modulated KLC signal. The KLC file required a slightly modified version of DFERR because each record of data was searched for a flag that indicates that the signal is indeed present. Search was also made for flags that indicate that the system is saturated. KLC is considered a file of signals separated by noise. It is not a continuous signal like the WWV signal; in fact, the duty cycle is less than twenty-five percent.

The tabular output produced by DFERR can be considered a second level data base. To simplify follow-on discussions, the statistics in the DFERR output will be referred to as the "FOUR" statistics. Examination of the DFERR data base revealed that the FOUR statistics are a strong function of the A4 term. As the A4 term increases, corresponding to the



acceptance of more inconsistent data, the standard deviation. intra-signal standard deviation and number of valid signals increases. Based on the large standard deviations recorded above A4=0.4 and the insignificant increase in POE above A4=0.4, the range of interest was restricted to A4 values in the 0.1 to 0.4 region. Even with this restriction, the amount of data is too large to present in this report; however, it should be noted that the changes in the FOUR statistics are typically monotonic as A4 varies. The data presented herein is for A4MAX=0.2 and A4MAX=0.4. The best performance category. A4MAX=0.1 is not presented because of its low PCB and because it is not significantly different from A4MAX=0.2

The tabular data of DFERR does not permit easy visual perception of the characteristics of the FOUR statistics. A plot program was written to display the data. The figures at the end of this section are of the WWV 5.10 and 20 MHz files of 1979 (Fig. 10-24) and 1980 (Fig. 25-34). For each frequency there are five graphs. In each set of five, the first two and the last are the most important as tney are concerned with the short duration signals. The second two graphs are for signal durations of one to ten seconds. They included to illustrate how the FOUR statistics tend to are reach steady state values. The fifth graph is the histogram of the bearing errors for A4MAX=0.2 and signal duration equal to 200 ms. Annotated in the upper right hand corner of all



the computer drawn graphs are the average bearing (B. standard deviation (2) and average bearing error (2) for the entire file portrayed by the graph. These are the statistics for a signal duration of 200 seconds subject to the A4MAX constraint labelled on the graph. If one assumes that the true angle of arrival was fixed, that no multipath existed and that there was no slow term variance due to the ionosphere, the curves plotted should converge to the 200 second average bearing error. Both the standard deviation and the average intra-signal standard deviation should converge to the 202 second standard deviation. The POB should converge to one. However, the PROPHET program graphs show that in many cases there probably existed multimode conditions (actual amount of interference unknown) and that, in all cases, varying degrees of variance existed due to polarization fading and interference. Despite this difficulty, the 220 second statistics can be considered an approximate convergence point.

The first curve (X) of each graph is the average bearing error. This is the difference between the calculated bearing and the true geographic bearing to the signal transmitter (337 or 090). The most prominent feature of all the average bearing error curves is that they are not a strong function of signal duration. This could have been anticipated realizing that the average of the majority of small subsets



of a large set will closely approximate the average of the large set. In this respect the average bearing error as signal duration is not particularly useful. A function of much more significant view of the average bearing error is histogram of the bearing errors from each valid signal. A histogram for A4MAX=0.2 and a signal duration equal to 200 ms is the fifth figure in each set of five 14,19,24,29,34). These histograms show that the distribution of the bearing error for most of the files is only roughly approximate to a normal distribution. Major deviations from the normal curve are the accumulation of bearings in the 183 degree ambiguity region and the distributions where multimode propagation was highly probable. The major difficulty with the average bearing error data is the absence of calibration data. The amount of correctable bias error is unknown.

The standard deviation curve (*) is the most important information on the graphs. If a bearing is to be used with other bearings to compute a fix, the standard deviation is used to compute the fix area for a given probability that the target will be within the fix area. The standard deviation is also a measure of confidence in a single bearing. If the bearing distribution is normal and the standard deviation is 20 degrees, one can expect that the bearing calculated is within 20 degrees of the true bearing (assuming average bearing=true bearing) about 67 percent of the time. Because



the distributions for the data files are only roughly normal. amplification of the significance of the standard deviations is pertinent. The following data are the approximate percentages (within five percent) of bearings falling within the standard deviation of each file for a 200 ms signal duration and A4MAX=0.2.

File #	STD	3/ 10
1 (Fig. 19)	31.1	30
2 (Fig. 24)	25.6	35
3	31.1	75
4 (Fig. 14)	15.5	85
5	37.4	90
10 (Fig.29)	59.6	75
11 (Fig. 34)	29.5	95
12 (Fig. 36)	16.2	88
13	19.3	83

This data indicates that the distributions are denser than the normal and that system performance is better than one. thinking in terms of a normal distribution, would believe. For example, in file 11 (Fig. 34) the standard deviation is about 30 degrees, but 95 percent of the data are within the standard deviation. The expression of standard deviation cannot be separated from its distribution and still retain meaning.

Observing the curves (Fig. 10-13. 15-18, 20-23, 25-28, 30-33) the reader will note that the standard deviation is in almost all cases a monotonically decreasing function of signal duration. An interesting comparison is the standard deviation at 100 ms (STD1) and at 10 seconds (STD2), again



with A4MAX=0.2:

File #	STD1	STD2	STD1/STD2
1	2 9	5	5.8
2	25	11	2.3
3	31	13	2.1
<u>4</u> 5	18	5	3.6
5	42	10	4.2
10	57	18	3.2
11	30	4	7.5
12	16	9	1.8
13	17	6	2.8

These results are comparable to those reported by Bain [Ref.8] and consistent in order of magnitude to the time required to average the fluctuating surfaces of constant amplitude.

The third curve (.) is the average intra-signal standard deviation. It is typically a monotonically increasing function of signal duration from 100 ms to 10 seconds. The fact that the intra-signal standard deviation is the smallest at 100 ms indicates that the major factors affecting the variance are not rapidly fluctuating, i.e. the period is larger than 100 ms. The intra-signal standard deviation at 100 ms is small, four to eight degrees, except for file 10 (Fig. 25-28) which was recorded with a low SNR. In this case, a major source of variance was noise and its fluctuations were rapid. As the signal duration increases, the phenomena causing the majority of the variance have more effect within individual signals.

The fourth category of data on the graphs is the



probability of obtaining a line of bearing. The derivation of this number has previously been explained. Its usefulness is a proper subject for operations research; it does not provide the engineer with any useful information about the process of HFDF on short duration signals. However, one does not need a specific operational context to know that high POB is good and low POB is bad.

One can summarize this section by stating: (1) A4 is an effective measure of reliability of the data, (2) the variance is high for short duration signals, (3) the average bearing error is not useful without calibration data and (4) variance improvement with time averaging corresponds in order of magnitude with that predicted by fading phenomena.



Figure 10 WWV 5 MHz 2/79 Short Signal Duration A4MAX=0.2

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$B=335.5$ $\sigma_B=7.3$ $\varepsilon=-1.5$	+ * * * '	× †	1000. 1000. 1.000
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	• *	×	700. 800. 1.000 1.000 1 -44. 9. 9.
	• *	×	700. 1.000 1
	* •	*	600. 1.000 -5. 8.
•	* •	×	The state of the s
* *	* •	×	430. 1.00c -4.
0.2 EES) : EGR EES)	*	×	300. 0.995
A4MAX=0. (CEGREI RGR (DEGAL STE	 * 	×	200.0.989
2/79 ERRCR ING ER A-SIGN	•	×	i CC. C. 919 - 4. 18.
AVE BEARING STE OF BEAR AVE CF INTR		d bred have da. 1	U.C LRATION: ECCNDS) ITY OF: NG LUP * * ::
SOURCE:	18.000	0))) - 5- 0000	SICNAL D (ALLIS) PRCBABIL CBTAINI



Figure 11 WWV 5 MHz 2/79 Short Signal Duration A4MAX=0.4

$\overline{B} = 334.8$ $\sigma_{B} = 8.5$ $\varepsilon = -2.2$	• *	×	100C. 5CC. 1COO. CCC. 1.000	-5- 11
$\overline{B} = 3344$ $\sigma_{B} = 8 \cdot E$ $\varepsilon = -2 \cdot 2$	• *	~	•	-5. E.
	• *	×	830.	-5. 10.
	• *	×	7000.	100
	• *	×	000	10.
•	* •	×	500.0 500.	_6. 10.
× * EES) *	* •	×	400.	-6. 11. 8.
E GET	*	×	300.	111. 8.
A4MAX=0.4 (CEGREES RCR (DEGR AL STC (C	; 	×	200.	14.
C 2/79 G ER FCR RING ER RA-SIGN	•	×	166.5	11 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 2
SOLRCE: WWV 5M 7:C AVE EEARIN STO CF BEA AVE CF INT	7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	00000*9-	SIGNAL DURATICA: (MILLISECENES) PROBABILITY OF: OBTAINING LOB	······ ×*•



WWW 5 MHz 2/79 Medium Signal Duration A4MAX=0.2 Figure 12

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$\overline{B} = 335.5$ $\sigma_{B} = 7.3$ $\varepsilon = 1.5$	•	*	× +	10000	. CCC 1.000	-4 11
$\overline{B} = 333$ $\sigma_{B} = 7$ $\varepsilon = 1.5$	•	*	×		2000	-4. 11.
	•	*	×		. 8000. 5060 1.000 1.CCC	-4. 5. 11.
	 • • •	•	×			-4. 6. 11.
	•		×		5060. 6006. .cco 1.000	-4. 6. 11.
•	; 		×+			-4. 6. 11.
X) : * EES) :	i • →		×		4000.	-4. 6. 11.
EGR	• • •		×		2000, 3000, 4000 1.000 1.000 1.00C	-4. 6. 11.
A4MAX=0.2 (DEGREES RCR (DEGR AL STD (D	i • * 	•	×		2000.	-4. 10.
:00 2/79 A4MA ING ERROR (DE EARING ERRCR NTRA-SIGNAL S	• *		×	,	1,000	14.
NWV SP 7 AVE BEPR STC OF B	11.CCC	• 	000	0	L CLRATION: LISECCNES) BILITY CF: INING LOB	······································
SOURCE:	.11	นา • เรา	-4.0000		SIGNA (FIL PRCBA OBTA	



Figure 13 WWV 5 MHz 2/79 Medium Signal Duration A4MAX=0.4

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	•	*	•	×	.000.	-5. 13.
	•	*		×	7000	13.
		*		×		136.
•	•	*		× 5000.	5000.	-5. 13.
X):: EES)::	•	*		×	. 4300. 5000. 6300. 1.300 1.000 1.930	-5. 12.
AS CEGR.:		*		×	3000	-5. 12.
A4MAX=0. (DEGREE RCR (DEG		*	•	×	2000. 1.000.1	-5. 12.
C 2779 C ERPCR RING ER RA-SIGN	 	÷		×	1000.	
SOLRCE: WWV 5M 7: C AVE EEARIN STO CF BEA AVE CF INTE	13.000	4.0000 1 1 1		0000.3	SICNAL DUFATION: (MILLISECCNDS) PRCBABILITY OF: OFTAINING LCB	······ ×* •



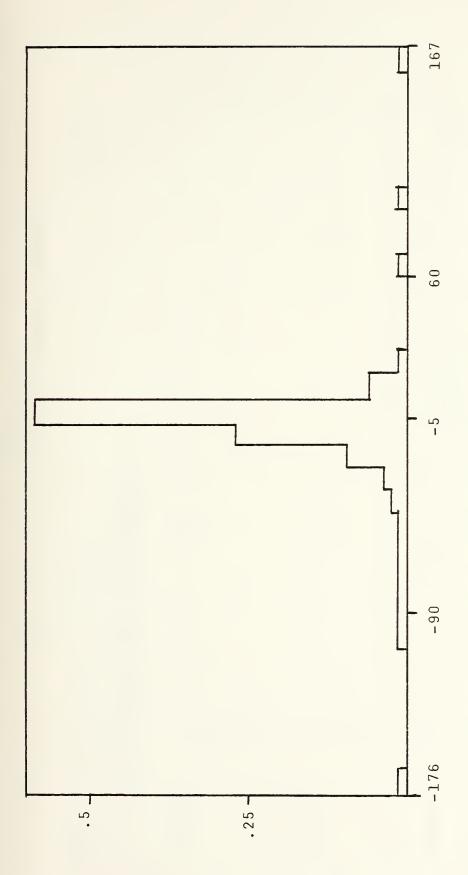


Figure 14 WWV 5 MHz 2/79 Bearing Error Histogram



Figure 15 WWV 10 MHz 2/79 Short Signal Duration A4MAX=0.2

	-			+		•	
\overline{B} =334.6 σ_{B} =11.2 ε =-2.4	*	•		×	100C.	100C.	22 10
E B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B	*	•		×		900. C.532	22.
	 	•		×		800.	-3 28.
	+	•		×		305.	ε
	! ! ! *	•	•	×		600.	24. 8.
•	 * *		•	× ·	500.0	5CO.	23.
* (S)	 			×		400. 0.818 C	31.
S): REES) DEGRE	 - 			×	 - 	300.	22.9
44MAX=0.2 R (CEGREE RRCR (CEG NAL STD (*			×		200.	314
O 79 ERRC ING E A-SIG	 		,	×		160.	2-2-2-4
SCURCE: WHV 1CM 8:3 AVE BEARING STE CF BEAR AVE OF INTR	32.000 + 1	13.500		-5.00c0	J · J	SIGNAL DURATION: (MILLIS ECCNOS) PROBABILITY OF:	2 × * •



WWV 10 MHz 2/79 Short Signal Duration A4MAX=0.4 Figure 16

	1 The latest board from these board board from the	4 part 40 part (m) part (m) 4		0	
$\sigma_{\rm B} = 332.8$ $\sigma_{\rm B} = 16.4$ $\varepsilon = -4.2$	÷ *	•	· ×·	100	1.5
$\frac{\overline{B}=33}{\sigma_B=1}$ $\varepsilon=-4$	 	•	×	300.1	- 2
	+ ! ! *	•	×	800.	215.
	i 	•	× .	700.	25.00.
	 \$	•	* ×	6 000.	15.00
	* + !	•	×	500.0	21.0
EES)*	 **	•	×	400.	24. 8.
S S E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E E	÷ ! * !	•	×	3 c c .	2.4. 2.6. 8.
A4MAX=0.4 R (CEGREE RRCR (DEG	 * -	•	×	200.	28. 6.
30 79 G ERFC RING E	 * 	•	^	100.	2.0 5.0
SOLRCE: WWW ICA B: AVE BEARIN STO CF BE AVE AVE CF INT	29.000 + +	12 ° C C O	- £ . CC (C	SIGNAL DURATION: (MILLISECONDS) PRCBABILITY OF : OETAINING LOB	······································



Figure 17

WWW 10 MHz 2/79 Medium Signal Duration A4MAX=0.2

$\overline{B} = 334.6$ $\sigma_{B} = 11.2$ $\epsilon = -2.4$		* pung buni puna buni _a la buni pung pung puna buni 24.	X + 000	.0000.10000. .000.1.000.	-5£. 15. 16.
	! 	• *	×	7CCC. 8000. 50C0	-4. -3.
	i ! ! +	*	×	700C.	in in in
	1 1 1 1	• *	×	6000.	1 4 50
•	i - - -	• *	× +0	. 5000. 6000 1.000 1.000	14.
× × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × ×		• *	×	4000	10.
= 0.2 EES) : ; EGREES)		• ₩	×	3000-1	126.
A4MAX=0. (DECREES RCR (DEGR AL STD (D	! ! ! !	ᡮ ●	×	2000.	125
:33 2/73 A4 NG ERROR ((ARING ERRCE TRA-SIGNAL	 	•	×	1000.	22. 10.
SOURCE: MAY 10M 8 AVE BEARIN STE OF PER	22.0CC + I		0000-9-	SIGNAL DURATION: (MILLISECCADS) PROBABILITY OF: OFTAINING LOB	**************************************



WWV 10 MHz 2/79 Medium Signal Duration A4MAX=0.4 Figure 18

		is hard heard heard heard heard heard heard which	!		• • •
332.8 =12.8 -4.2	.	* * *	10000	1.000	12
σ B = 3 σ B = 3	 • #	*	10000	_	-7. 6.
	*	×	8000	1.000	-7. 16.
	 • * 	*	7000	1.000	-7. 16.
	*	*	0000)	-7: 16:
•	; 	*	5000.		-7. 15.
× (= = 5) *	 	×	40.00	000	-7- 15.
4 	+ • * 	· ×	3000	1.000	-7. 9. 14.
779 L4MAX=0. RECR (DEGREES ERRER (DEGR	 • ** -	*	2000	1.000	-6. 10. 13.
:3 0 2 779 NG ERRCR ARING ER TRA-S IGN	* •	×	1000	1.300	17.
SOURCE: WENT TON B: AVE EE/RIN AVE DE INT	17.000	9 	C. CHRATIF	PRCBAEILITY CF: OFTAINING LCB	······ ×* *



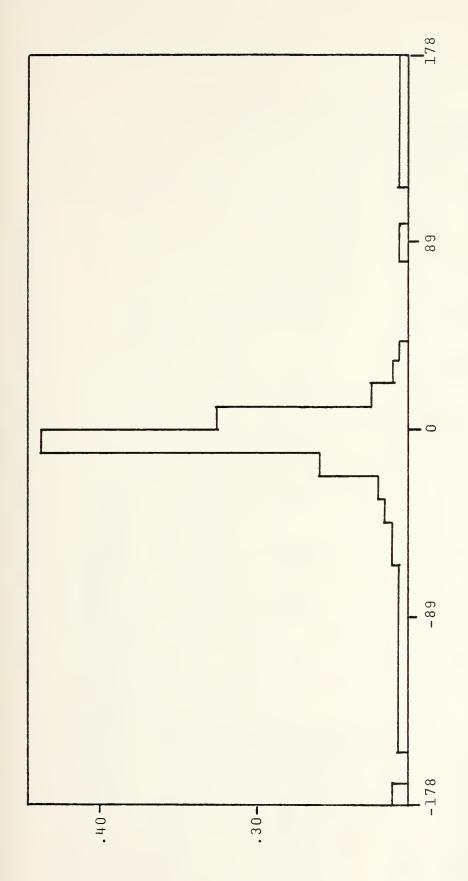


Figure 19 WWV 10 MHz 2/79 Bearing Error Histogram



WWW 20 MHz 2/79 Short Signal Duration A4MAX=0.2 Figure 20

B=346.4 σ _B =30.4 ε=9.6	the four love love love love love page love love	يسوا المحاول ا - المحاول المح	1000.	900. 1300. 995 1.000	444 600
E B :	¦ 	× •	1	0	12. 13.
	* ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** *	×	+	800.	13.
	 	•	+	.007	12.
	! ! ! ₩	×	2 ST	0 456.0	200
	! ! ! *	•	500.0	500.	13. 22. 12.
× ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ;	H	× •	1	400.	13.
0.2 EES): EGREES	*	× •	+	300.	13. 24. 10.
MAX= DEGR R (C	 * 	× •	1	200.	12. 25. 10.
S I GN	। स	× •		1CC.	N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N
V 20M 12 E E E AR I I E C F I I N	 - 	المن المنظ المنط	0.0	AT 10N: CNES) YOF:	 ^* •
SOLRCE: VV	25 •000	12.500	0 • 0	SIGNAL CURA (MILLISECO FRCE/EILITY CBTAINING	



WWV 20 MHz 2/79 Short Signal Duration A4MAX=0.4 Figure 21

		ı	•	
43.9 35.2 .9	* * ×	1000	900. 1000. 000 1.CCC	17.
$\frac{\overline{B}=343}{\sigma_B=35}.$ $\varepsilon=6.9$	* • ×		900.	12.
	+ * * ×	+	800.	18.
	* • ~ 		700.	12.
	* • ×	1 1 1	.000	1122
	 	500.0	500°	70mm
* . 	* •×	1	400.	13.
• 4 GREE 5) (DEGRE	! ! * * * ×	-+	300.	101 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100
A4MAX=0.4 (DEGREES RCR (DEGR AL STD (D	* •×		200.	21.
ERRCR ING FR A-SIGN	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		100. 0.988	L C
CE: WW 2CM 12: LVE BEARING STD OF BEAR AVE CF INTR	24.0C6 + +	3.0	VAL BURATION: FLLISECONES) FAELLITY CF: FAENING LOB	······ ×* •
SOURCE	12		SIGN (VI PRCE OBT	



WWV 20 MHz 2/79 Medium Signal Duration A4MAX=0.2 Figure 22

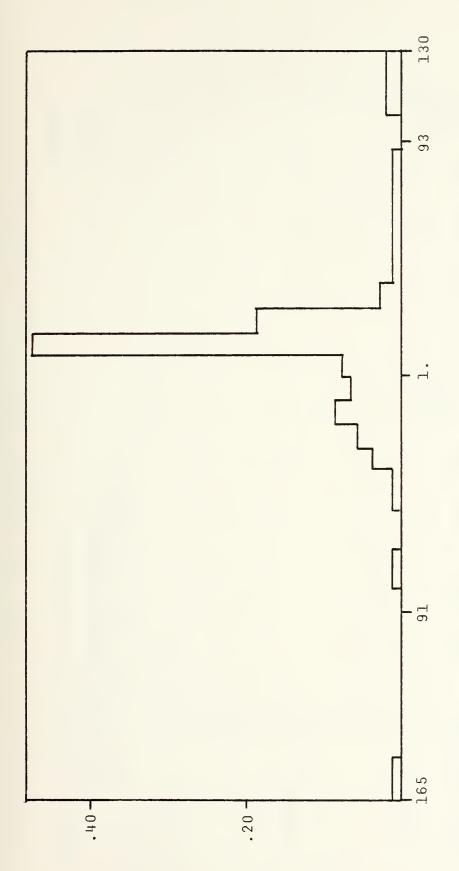
	the found hand found found found found after found fou	•	•	
$\overline{B} = 346.6$ $\sigma_{B} = 30.4$ $\omega = 9.6$	• × * -	10000	.ccc.10000.	13.
B=3 αB= ω=9	• × *		3.600	12.
	• ×*		800C.	150.
	• ×*		7000.	15.
	•*×		0000	1243 544
	• * ×	5000	5000.	13.
×	* ×		4000.	12.
- 2 EES:	* * • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• 	300C.	13.
A4MA (CEGR STO	; * × -		2000.	13.
15 277 ERFCR ING ER A-SIGN	*		1000.	25. 3.
SOLRCE: WAY ZOM 12: AVE BEARING STC CF BEAR AVE OF INTR	19.000 19.000	J• 9	SIGNAL DLEATION: (MILLISECONDS) PROBABILITY OF: OBTAINING LOB	······



WWW 20 MHz 2/79 Medium Signal Duration A4MAX=0.4 Figure 23

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$\overline{B} = 346.6$ $\sigma_{B} = 30.4$ $\omega = 9.6$		n	10000	1.000	
$\overline{B} = 34$ $\sigma_B = 3$ $\omega = 9$	•	×*		. ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ;	11.
	÷ ! !	×¥	+	8000. 1.00C	11. 10. 18.
	•	*×	+	7000.	10. 11. 18.
	• *	*		•	12. 14. 16.
•	• *	×	2000		12. 14. 16.
× EES) *	 • #	×		4)00	11.
x=0.4 EES): EGREES	+ * 	×	+	3000.	12. 16. 16.
~~~	 	×	+	2000-1	12. 16.
: 15 2/7 G ERRER RING ER RA-SIGN	   * •	*		1,000	12. 17. 14.
WWV 20M 12 AVE BEARIN STC OF BEA AVE CF INT	  -   +	مراسم دست إسم إسم إسم محمل اسم حجه إسمر مست إسم است	7 7 0 0	RATICA: CCNCS) TV OF: G LCB	, ×* *
SOURCE: W	18.000	0000*5	0.0	SIGNAL DU (MILLISE PRCBABILI OPTAININ	





WWV 20 MHz 2/79 Bearing Error Histogram

Figure 24



Figure 25 WWV 5 MHz 2/80 Short Signal Duration A4MAX=0.2

	the land land land land land land land land		•
$\overline{B} = 290.4$ $\sigma_{B} = 66.7$ $\varepsilon = -46.6$	*	x + 0000	.000 1.000 .000 1.000
β=2 σ _B =	• *	×	5CCC. 1.000 -1.3. -1.7. 50.
	**************************************	×	8000. 1.000
SOURCE: Why 5M 20:40 2/80 A4MAX=C.2  AVE BEIRING ERROR (DEGREES): X SIC OF BEARING ERROR (DEGREES): * AVE CF INTRA-SIGNAL SIC (DEGREES): .	•		7000. 1.cco -12. 13.
	• #	*	5000. 6000000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000 1
	*	X 5 C O C	5000. 1.000 -13. 51.
	• *	×	.000. .000
	• **     • **	×	3000. 1.000.1 -12. 33. 46.
	* •	×	2000. 1.000 1
	* •	×	1000. C. \$80. J. B. S.
	21.000	-13.000 +	SIGNAL DURATION: (MILLISECCNES) PRCEAFILITY OF: OPTAINING LOB  X ::



Figure 26 WWV 5 MHz 2/80 Short Signal Duration A4MAX=0.4

	+					
$\overline{B} = 279.4$ $\sigma_{B} = 70.9$ $\varepsilon = -57.6$	•	¥	×	10000. 5000.10000.	1.000	-12. 17. 45.
α B = 2 α B = 2	•	*	×	0005	1.000	-12. 16. 49.
	•	*	×	8000	200 • 1	-13. 50.
SOURCE: hhv 5P 20:40 2/83 A4MAX=C.4  AVE BEARING ERROR (CEGREES): X ST C CF BEARING ERROR (CEGREES): * AVE CF INTRA-SIGNAL STD (DEGREES): .	 	*	×	7000-	300°.	-12. 16.
	1 1 1 •	*	×	5000. 5000. 6000.	1.000	-11- 15. 48.
	!	*	×			-11. 18. 50.
	• • • •	*	×	4000-	000	-13. 19.
	+    - 	*	×	3000	1.000	-10. 222. 48.
	 	*	×	2000	1.000	-8- 27- 48.
	 		×	1000	1.000	-6. 34. 47.
		18.5CC + 1	-13.C(C +	O. TENAL DUEAT 10	(MILLISECCNDS) PROBABILITY OF : CETAINING LOB	·• ·• ·• X∦ •



WWV 5 MHz 2/80 Medium Signal Duration A4MAX=0.2 Figure 27

						•	
B=290.4	6.6.7	* *	•	×	1000.	1000. C.5E0	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
$\overline{B} = 2$	ω Β Ε Ε Ε Ε Ε Ε Ε Ε Ε Ε Ε Ε Ε Ε Ε Ε Ε Ε	*	•	×		900.	
		       #	•	×		800.	-14. 558.
		     * 	•	×	-	700°.	-14. 61.
		*	•	• ×		6CC.	-i.0. 63. 28.
		           	•	×	500.0	500.	
	* (S * (S)	       *	•	×		400.	99.
	C.2 ES): GREES) (DEGRE	*     	•	×		300.	O & M
	A4MAX= (CEGRE CR (DE	         	•	×	-	.328 C	150
	40 2783 6 ER CR RING ERR RA-SIGNA	 	•	×		100.	C-15.
	5 M 20: EE AR IN OF INT	     +	ما ويستو إمسار إمسار حوث إمسار إمسار إمسار إمسار		0.0	: VOI L	ਰ ਹ ×⊁ •
	SOURCE: WWV	63 .000	24.500	-14.000		SIGNAL CURAT (NILLISECCNI PROBABILITY	BT A I N I N G



WWV 5 MHz 2/80 Medium Signal Duration A4MAX=0.4 Figure 28

		,+	1	•	,	
279.4 =70.9 -57.6		× ·	1000.	100	ر ر •	34.
$\frac{\overline{B}=279}{\sigma_{B}=70}$ $\varepsilon=-57$	• *	×	1	9000		4.9.5
	• 8	×	† † !	800.		4m1
	• *	×	 	700.	ر ر ر	4411.
	         	×	1 1 1 1 1	660.	-	- 9. 44. 43.
	+ * •	•	500.0	500.	0.0	-6. 46.
X X: * EES) :	* •	×	1 1 1 1 1	400.		51:
. * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	*	×	-  -  -  -	300.	6.36.	3518
A4MAX=C (EEGREE CR (DEG	 	×	 	200.	176.	-8. 60. 31.
40 2783 G ER ROR RING ERR RA-SIGNA	•	*	 	100.		12/2 87/5
ANV 5M 2C: 4. AVE BEARING STE OF BEAR		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	0.0	CLRATICA: SECCNOSI	NG LO	······ × * •
SOURCE:	25.500	0000*5-		SIGNAL C	CBTAI	



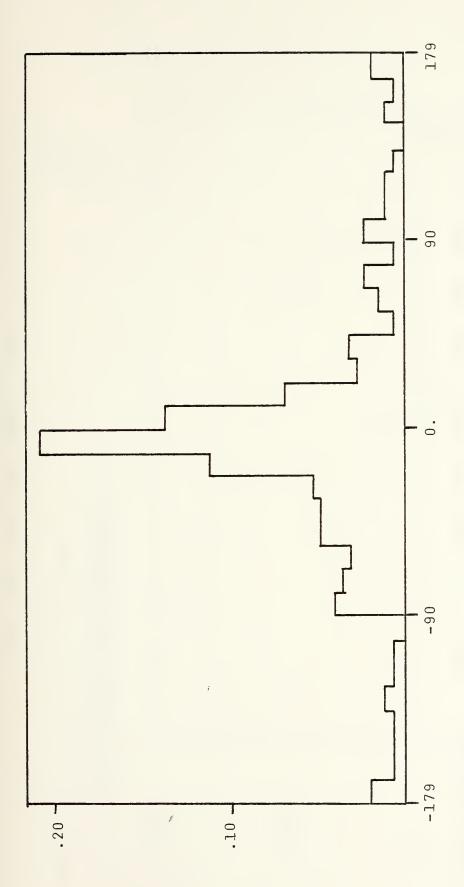


Figure 29 WWV 5 MHz 2/80 Bearing Error Histogram



WWW 10 MHz 2/80 Short Signal Duration A4MAX=0.2 Figure 30

	-			·	4 <b>54</b> 54 5	+	\$	•		
$\overline{B} = 3 + 0.1$ $\sigma_{B} = 7.9$ $\varepsilon = 3.1$				14-	•	×	1000.	scc. 1000.	7 C C C	11.0
B=3 ε=3 ε=3				**	•	^	1 5 6 7	• 225		H 0.0
			**		•	×	• • • •	800.	0.996 1.000	16.
			*		•	*	 	700.	0.996 0	133.
			*		•	×		•	0.491.0	17. 6.
•	 		<b>*</b>		•	×	500.0		0 585°0	1. 18. 6.
		*			•	×		40C.	C.974 C	21.
.0. 2 EES ) : X EGREES ) : (CEGREES	<del> </del>   				•	×	+  -  -  -	•	0.950	25.
A4MAX=0. (CEGREES RCR (CEGR	¥				•	×	·	•	0.903	29.
4 C 2 780 G ERFCR RING ERR RA-SIGNA	1   					• ×	9 9 6 9 9	•	0.727 0	80°.
SOURCE: VIV 10M 7:4 AVE EEFRING STO CF BEAR	30.000	, <b></b>	15.000	" (mad pund br	<b>™</b> 1−−4 1−−4 1−−4	0.0	0.0	SIGNAL DURATIEN: (MILLISECENDS)	RCBABILITY COETAINING LC	 ** *



Figure 31 WWW 10 MHz 2/80 Short Signal Duration A4MAX=0.4

			-		+ !	• -	
339.4 =9.1 2.4	+		• ¾	× .	1000.	900. 1000. 000 1.000	1. 6. 9.
$\begin{array}{c} B = 3 \\ \sigma B = 2 \\ \epsilon = 2 \end{array}$			• 4	•	1	900	92.
	+		• *	×	+	, 500. 600. 7CC. 800. 900 1.000 1.0CC 1.CCC 1.000 1.000	1.
			e 78		  -  -  -  -	.000	iπ/Ω • • •
			•*	×	 	600.	-1-5
	+		₩ •	•	500.0	500.	0. 10. 8.
 ES)*			<del>∤</del> (· •	×	!	400.	C C W
= C.4 = ES.) : X = GREES.) : (DEGREES.)	+		* •	•	-+	•	11. 3.
X XX		*	•	×	+	200. 300 1.000 1.000	2. 21. 8.
40 2/80 A4MA S ERROR (CEG RING ERRCR ( RA-SIGNAL ST	     * 			•	×	1000.	(m)
SOURCF: WWW 10M 7:4 AVE BEPRING STE OF BEAR	32 • C C C + 1 I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I			e e en bost jung fund	-1.6060 +	SIGNAL DURATION: (MILLISECCNDS) PRCBAELLIY OF : OBTAINING LOB	 ** •



WWV 10 MHz 2/80 Medium Signal Duration A4MAX=0.2 Figure 32

$\overline{B} = 3 + 0.1$ $\sigma_{B} = 7.9$ $\varepsilon = 3.1$		acj jerel jesa jesel 🍁 P	* ×	1 0000.	\$CCC, 10000.	2. 4. 4. 5. 6. 6.
	 		*		8000.	mmo
	•		*×	; ; ;	7000	NWQ
	•		* ×		5000, 6000.	m4.00
•	i    -     		* ×	5000.		W48
SS X SEES X *	 	•	* ×	       	2000. 30CC. 4000.	74.3
SS.	+ ! ! !	•	* ×	+	3000.	ww.
A4 MAX=0	 	•	* ×	+		Wav-
7:40 2/80 ING ERRCR EARING ERI NTRA-SIGN	   #   #   	•	^		1000.	7
SCURCE: WHV 10M 7 AVE BEARI STD OF BE AVE CF IN	11.000	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		0.0	SIGNAL DURATION: (MILLISECONDS) PRCBABILITY OF : UETAINING LCR	 



WWV 10 MHz 2/80 Medium Signal Duration A4MAX=0.4 Figure 33

				+	1 .	• •	
$\overline{B}$ =339.4 $\sigma_{B}$ =9.1 $\varepsilon$ =2.4	+ •		<b>₽</b>	×	10000	<pre></pre>	~m01
$\frac{\overline{B} = 3339}{\sigma_B = 9}$	•		テ	*			רויים.
	•		¥	×	+		
			#	×	+	7000. 8000 1.000 1.000	1
			*	×		5000, 6000.	10.0
			*	×	5000	5000.	1.01
× ( ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ;	•		¥	×		35cc. 4000.	10.
 S.X.		*		×	+		v
A4MAX=0.4 (CEGREES) RCR (CEGRE AL STC (DE		*		×	+-	2000.1	-0°
40 2/80 G ERRDR RING ER RA-SIGN	•	**		×	-	1000.	M42
LCM 7: BEARIN CF INT	  -   +	have have braid have also have have	عبر أنسخ إميم أمسا	مؤد الحمل إعمار الحمار الما	0.0	11Ch: NDS 1 06 :	·· ·· ·· × ·· · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
SGURCE: Whv	11.000	5.5000		ပ <b>ု</b> ပ		SIGNAL DURA [MILLISECU FRCBABILITY CFTAINING L	



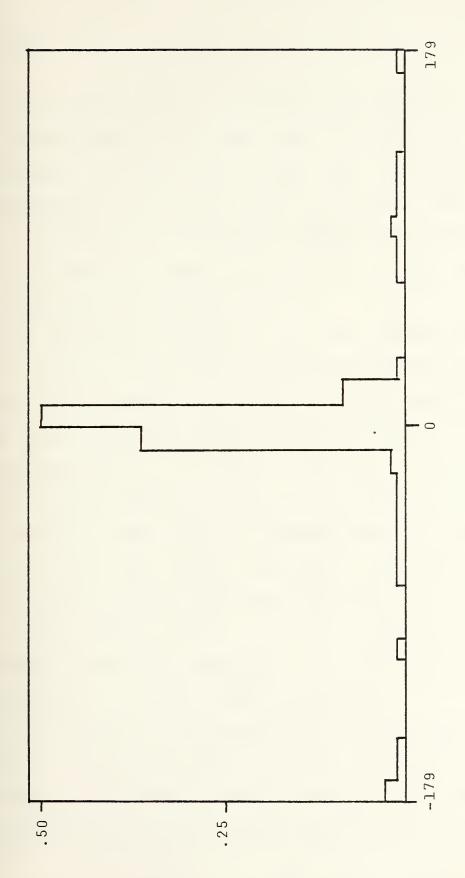


Figure 34 WWV 10 MHz 2/80 Bearing Error Histogram



## C. LMAT

The previous section detailed the results of accepting data record bearings on the basis of the A4 term. The calculated variances are large and in some cases the corresponding POB is small. There is a strong need to lower the variances and increase the POB to approximately one. To do this requires a more complete use of the data; this includes the AØ and Phase terms.

The theoretical equations of the coexial spaced loops prove the existence of polarization independent nulls in the ideal case. However, the construction of perfect loops and free space siting of these loops is clearly impossible. Recognizing that the spaced loop array does not perform ideally, one attempts to identify the sources of fixed error and correct them with a calibration data set. Other sources of error are random and are described in probabilistic terms. It is usually the case that more than one of the major errors is random. This results in joint probability density functions that are impossible to derive analytically and impossible to isolate in order to measure.

In an attempt to maximize the use of information available without a precise knowledge of either the fixed or random errors, it was decided to take a decision theory approach. An assessment of a bearing's reliability is what is most needed.



The decision to be made is binary; a bearing is reliable or unreliable. Once the bearing reliability is determined, the statistical procedure developed for DFERR can be used to determine a mean bearing. The decision to determine if a bearing is reliable will be based on the likelihood that it is reliable.

As an example, assume the following data records:

Record #	AØ	A 4	Bearing
1 2 3 4	0.113 0.612 0.514 0.815	0.214 0.208 0.421 0.113	340 358 288 305
•			

The true bearing is known to be 337. Assume that a second data set is recorded on an unlocated target transmitter:

Record #	AØ	A 4	Bearing
1	0.056	Ø.298	105
2	0.822	0.173	242
3	0.109	0.202	093
4	0.666	0.432	Ø87

which record is most reliable? It is known in data set one that the first record is the most reliable because its bearing is the most accurate. Using the maximum likelihood (ML) criterion, one would estimate that the record in data set two that most closely resembles record one of data set one is the most reliable. By ML criterion record three would be selected because its AO and A4 parameters are the closest match to record one of the first data set. In this scheme

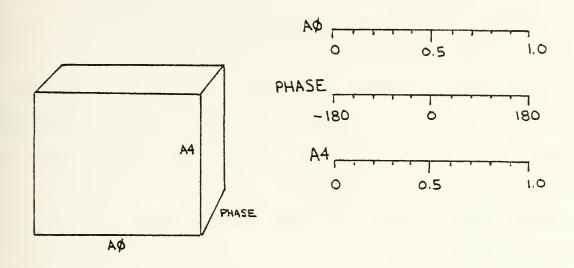


there is no filtering on preset AØ or A4 limits. If the lowest level of AØ and A4 were the reliability criterion, record one of the second data set would have been selected as the best estimate. The advantage of the ML criterion is that it is a "use what works" technique. The deductive approach of analysis of the system and errors is discarded because it is too complicated. Instead, the inductive technique of observing and classifying provides the more attractive approach in this case.

To use the ML criterion with the SWRI data files one must expand upon the ideas presented in the example. Define two matrices, a bearing acceptable and a bearing unacceptable matrix. Each matrix is three dimensional; a dimension is allotted to A%, one to Phase and the third to A4. This spans all the information in a data record. A@ is a measure of the horizontal field component; Phase is a measure of polarization; and, A4 is a measure of system inconsistency. These three measures are not sufficient to completely specify system performance; in fact, they are not sufficient to completely specify the horizontal field component. polarization or system inconsistency. They are what is available. Each dirension is divided into ten increments. The A4 dimension values are between Ø and increments of  $\emptyset.1$  . The Phase dimension is between -180 and +180 in increments of 36 degrees. The structure of both



matrices can be sketched as:



The matrices are defined to be expressions of the conditional probability mass. They are created by using a file or files of data on a target of known position. Knowing the true bearing permits one to address either the bearing acceptable or tearing unacceptable matrix. Further explanation is best presented using an example. The following records are available from a data set with a true bearing known to be 337 deg:

Record #	A $\mathcal Z$	Phase (deg)	A 4	Bearing (deg)
1	0.911	-43	0.621	286
2	0.813	-64	0.518	273
3	0.517	120	0.231	357
4	0.342	72	0.185	340

All the elements of the bearing acceptable and unacceptable matrices are initialized at zero. The criterion



for placement in one matrix or the other is the value of the bearing. A window about the true bearing is defined. If the window is defined as 10 degrees, a bearing is acceptable if it is within 5 degrees either side of the true bearing. Each record in a file is examined. Record number unacceptable because the bearing value is not in the 332-342 deg window. Therefore, its A@, Phase and A4 values are mapped into increments along the respective dimensions of the unacceptable matrix, thereby addressing one of the elements of the matrix. A one is added to the contents of this element. Each record in turn is examined .and a one is added either to an element in the bearing acceptable or the bearing unacceptable matrix. (Record number four is an example of a record that would apply to the bearing acceptable matrix. After all records have been processed, each element in the bearing acceptable matrix is divided by the number of records that contributed to that matrix. Similarly, the elements the bearing unacceptable matrix are divided by the number of records that contributed to it. This produces an expression of conditional probability. If a bearing is acceptable, the probability of it having a particular AO. Phase and A4 value is equal to the value in the acceptable matrix addressed by the given A@. Phase and A4 values. Likewise, if a bearing is unacceptable, the probabilities of its AZ. Phase and A4 values can be read from the element addressed by those



values.

The acceptable and unacceptable matrices are constructed from data on a located target. If one processes a file of data on an unknown target, the matrices are used as follows. Using the A2. Phase and A4 values to address both of the matrices, the element values of the matrices are compared. Suppose the value from the acceptable matrix is 7.211, and from the unacceptable matrix, it is 2.097. The ML criterion makes the decision for the matrix with the nignest probability (maximum likelihood). 2.211 is the highest value; therefore, the decision is that the bearing is acceptable.

The requirement to address two matrices and compare the returned values can be eliminated by forming a single likelihood ratio matrix. This matrix is constructed by dividing each element of the bearing acceptable matrix by the corresponding element of the bearing unacceptable matrix. The decision can be made on a single element of the likelihood ratio matrix (also simply called likelihood matrix or denoted as [L]). In the example above, the ratio of the two values is 2.175. The decision is that a bearing is acceptable if the addressed element of the likelihood matrix is greater than or equal to one. If less than one, the bearing is unacceptable.

The above ideas can be set into mathematical notation as follows. Matrices are denoted with brackets. The elements of a matrix are indexed with i.j.x in the general case.



[A]: bearing acceptable matrix
[U]: bearing unacceptable matrix
[A (i,j,k)] = [A (AØ,Phase,A4)]
[U (i,j,k)] = [U (AØ,Phase,A4)]
Na = number of records tabulated in [A]
Nu = number of records tabulated in [U]
Na + Nu = (10000) X (number of files used)

The probability mass matrices are:

$$[Pa] = (1/Na)[A]$$
  
 $[Pu] = (1/Nu)[U]$ 

The maximum likelihood (ML) criterion can be used to decide the acceptability of a bearing. Let the record be  $\{A\partial=\alpha, Phase=\beta, A4=\gamma, Po\}$ , then,

where, the decisions D1 and D2 are.

D2: Bearing is acceptable

D1: Bearing is unacceptable

If A > U, the decision is D2; if A < U, the decision is D1.

This comparison process can be simplified and at the same time be made more flexible by defining a likelihood ratio matrix [L]:

$$[L] = [Pa] \oplus [2u]$$



where the symbol  $(\bigoplus)$  means to divide each element of the matrix [Pa] only by its i,j,k counterpart in [Pu]. (Define x/2 = infinity.)

The ML criterion can be rewritten as:

0 7

$$L_{\alpha_{\circ}\beta_{\circ}\gamma_{\circ}} \stackrel{\text{D2}}{\geq} 1$$

The above idea can be extended to the Minimum Probability of Error (MPE) and the Bayes Cost (BC) criteria straightforwardly:

The terms on the right side of the decision symbols are matrices. The ratio of P{Bacceptable} to P{Bunacceptable} must be determined separately for each element of the matrix.



The same will probably be true for the Bayesian costs. The MPE and BC criteria are more sophisticated and will probably yield better results, but data limitation prevented further investigation. Very large amounts of data would be needed to determine probability ratios for each element of a 10x10x10 matrix. It would also require a operational input for a realistic assessment of Bayesian costs.

Using the above concepts. the FORTRAN program LMAT was written to produce the likelinood ratio matrices [L] from individual files and from groups of files. Testing of the method centered on the 15 MHz files because they are the most numerous for a single frequency (three files). An L matrix was created from file 3 for two separate definitions of "bearing acceptable". The first, denoted L[3.90], considered the bearing acceptable window to be ninety degrees wide. The second, L[3.20], used a twenty degree window to construct the matrix.

Using the L matrices. several data files were processed employing the program LFILE (L matrix modified FILE). This program reads the AØ, Phase and A4 term of each record and uses them to address the L matrix. If the element addressed is greater than one, the bearing in that record is considered acceptable, and the record is written into a new data file with a new A4 term equal to Ø.21. Only the A4 term is changed. The new data file is subsequently processed by DFERR



which will always treat an acceptable bearing (A4=0.01) as valid for statistical processing. If the L matrix element addressed is less that one, the bearing is unacceptable and assigned the A4 value 10.0 in the new data file. DFARR will reject any bearing with this large A4 value.

The file of interest is the 1990 15 MHz file. Figure 35 is the result of simple DFERR processing on this file; figure 36 is the histogram of the bearing error. Several examples of L matrix processing on this file are graphed in figures 37, 39 and 41. The explanation of these graphs is identical to the explanation given in the previous section. It will be noted , however, that the graphs are labelled with the L matrix notation. The A4MAX term is not applicable. Each graph has an accompaning histogram of the bearing error. Figure 37 is the file processed by an L matrix made from the file itself. Figure 39 is the file processed by an L matrix created from a 1979 file at the same frequency. Figure 41 is the file processed by an L matrix created from four 1979 WWV files at different frequencies. Not unexpectedly, the best performance is by the L matrix formed from the file itself (Fig. 37). But is interesting to note that the L matrix created from the single file of identical frequency (Fig. 39) performed better than the matrix made up from the four files (Fig. 41). This tends to confirm frequency sensitivity in the L matrix. It may prove valuable to add a frequency dimension, making the L



matrix four dimensional.

A considerable amount of processing was devoted to determine an optimum window for the likelihood matrix. No one window width outperformed other widths in all categories. The central difficulty is that one thousand elements in the L matrix must be determined. Accuracy in terms of ML for element is a limiting process; as the number of bearings used determine each element approaches infinity, the true ML ratio is determined. To approximate the infinite sample ML ratio within 10 percent would require very roughly 100 records per element. But some elements are rarely addressed; therefore, large amounts of data are needed to fill the L matrix. The amount of data can be estimated in a very rough way. Using four files and a ninety degree window, it was observed that about 40 percent of the matrix elements are addressed zero or one times. If the requirement is that the probability of this happening should be less than 0.201. the expression  $(\emptyset.4) = (\emptyset.001)$  determines the number (n) of sets of four files required. In this case about thirty files would be required. This corresponds to 300.000 records or 100 minutes of data. This is an easily achieved number at the antenna system development site.

The most overall successful runs were made with a ninety degree window. In table VI are the results of processing the 1980 data files with a likelihood matrix constructed from the



1979 data. The first four 1979 files were used; the fifth, a second 15 MHz file. was not included to avoid a possible dominant 15 MHz bias. The data in table VI is the variance and POB from simple DFEPP processing (A4MAX=0.2) and from L matrix processing (L(1-4.90)). For the 1980 5 MHz file the variance is high in either case. Starting at 300 ms signal duration, the L matrix processing has a lower variance, and as the signal duration increases. L matrix processing is better and better compared to DFERR processing. Pernaps much more significant is that the L processing has a much higher POB. With the 1980 10 MHz file. L matrix processing is superior at every signal duration. This is also true for the 15 MHz file. This is a significant result. L matrix processing is generally superior to the A4 filter process of DFERR. In some cases the variance is halved and the POB is more than doubled. However, performance against KLC is poorer be seen in the table. For the shortest signal durations, the L matrix variance is higher than DFEFR processing. but the two approach each other past 500 ms. The POB is slightly higher for the L matrix process.

The results in table VI are very encouraging. A matrix created from 1979 data significantly outperformed DFERR processing on the 1980 data. The pocrer results for KLC are not surprising. WWV bears 337 deg from San Antonio, and KLC bears 190 deg. The antenna array which is mounted atop a



horizontally girded building suffers pattern distortion due to antenna element coupling with the building. The distortion to the pattern is dependent both on the azimuth and elevation angle at which the signal arrives. In fact, the KLC results are encouraging. The fact that L matrix processing and DFBRR processing results are so close suggests that azimuthal dependence is not an overiding factor. It may be possible to achieve acceptable results using L matrices created from azimuth sector data. If a first guess is that a bearing is in the sector 21% to 27%, post processing could use an L matrix specifically created for that 60 degree sector. In all six L matrices would be required to cover the full azimuth.

The optimism expressed above must be tempered by the fact that the technique and the results were derived with an inductive approach. A theoretical basis with which the L matrix success could have been predicted was not derived. L matrix success was observed, not predicted. Confidence that the technique is functional in the general case will require observation in situations where frequency, azimuth. SNR, vertical angle of arrival, polarization, shipboard siting and propagation modes are varied.



TABLE VI

Comparison of DFERR and L Matrix Processing For all DFERR processing, A4MAX=0.2. For all L matrix processing, the L matrix is L(1-4.92).

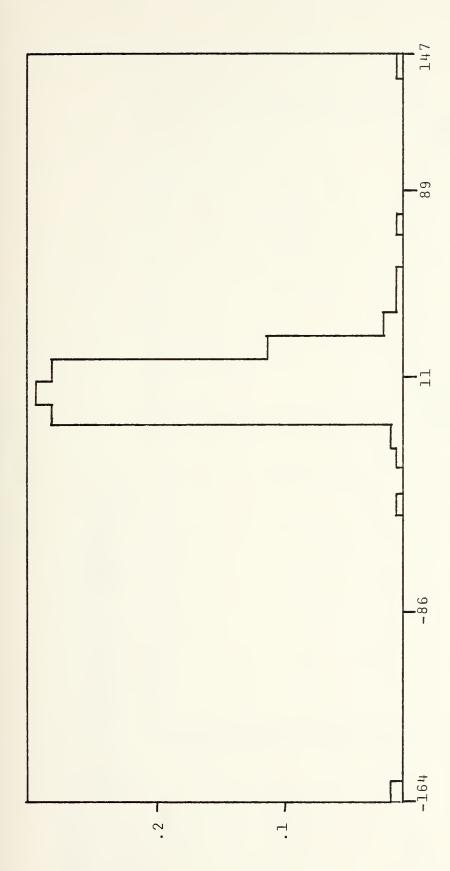
Signal	Duratio					620	702	800	982	1000
			MWV 5	M4.2	20:40	2/6/	50			
STD DFERP LMAT	57 62	59 62	58	59	59	63	61	58 36	62 36	55 35
POB DFERR LMAT	.11 .34		. 52			.83 1		.91 1		
WWV 10 MHz 7:40 2/5/80										
STD DFERR LMAT	3Ø 29							16 9	10 5	11 6
POB DFERR LMAT	.73 .90	.93	.95 .99	.97	.99 1	.99 1	1	1	1	1
	WWV 15 MHz 9:00 2/5/80									
	16 13								9 1 <i>7</i>	
POB DFERR LMAT	.83 .81	.86 .86	.87 .88	.88 .90	.89 .91	.89 .91	.93 .92	.90	.91 .94	
KLC 8.666 MHz 8:15 2/7/82										
	17 23		16 22							
POB DFERR LMAT	.22 .26	.35 .38	.42	.43 .46	.46 .48	.47		.5% .52	.52 .52	



WWW 15 MHz 2/80 Short Signal Duration A4MAX=0.2 Figure 35

	+	-		! .	•	
$\overline{B} = 346.4$ $\sigma_{B} = 10.7$ $\varepsilon = 9.4$	 	* <b>×</b>	•	1000	1000.	ж ^{(у} т
ο Β = 3 ε = 9	 	* <b>*</b>	•	 	900. C.896 C	ωσ _ω ,
	+ 	*×	•	+	800. C. 904	<b>80</b> m
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× * EES) *	*	×			400.	17.8
2 EEEs:	; †     # 	*	•	+	300	1.4°.
A4MA	 	×	•	i 	200	16. 
2 78 3 R R C R IG E R S I GN	   *   *	*	•	 	1 CC.	- 0 7 V 7
8	 	وسنو احجاز الإستان المحار المحار المحار ا	پ سند پست پست پست پست پ	0.0	ZTION: CNDS) YOF:	×* .
SCURCE: WWV AVE STE	16.000	8.0000	0.0		SIGNAL DIR/ (MILLISECC FRCBABILITY OPTAINING	





WWV 15 MHz 2/80 Bearing Error Histogram A4MAX=0.2 Figure 36



2/80 L(12,90) Figure 37 MHZ 15 MM

0.528 800. 0.924 m02  $\times$ 700. 0.526 **•**0099 0.925 0.925 × 500.0 500. 550 ĸ × 400. 0.924 220 *  $\times$ 300. EEARING ERRCR (DEGREES) : OF BEARING ERRCR (DEGREES OF INTRA-SIGNAL STC (DEGRI 0.923 202 × 5:CC 2/80 L(12,90) 1CC. 200. C.914 C.523 5001 * × CNCS. 158 0.0 * >< AVE STO AVE > -SIGNAL EURA (MILLISECC PRCBAEILITY CETAINING 5.0000 10.000 SOLR CF: 0.0

×

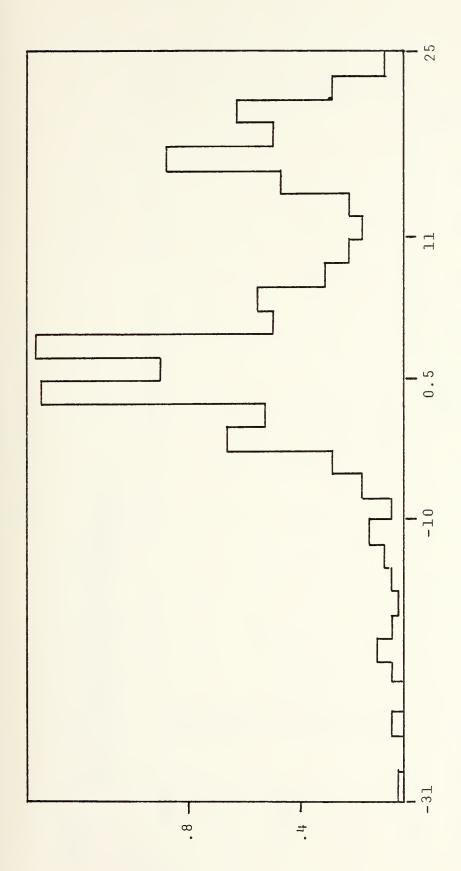
0.530

ry v m

scc. 1000

1000.





WWV 15 MHz 2/80 L(12,90) Bearing Error Histogram Figure 38



Figure 39

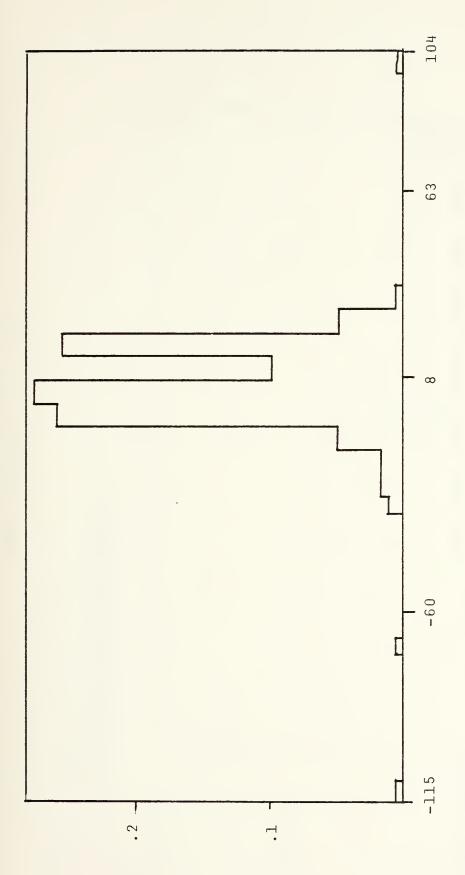
## WWV 15 MHz 2/80 L(3,90)

SCLRCE: WW 15M S:CC 27EC L(3,90)

STD CF RETRIG ERRCR (DEGREES) : X STD CF RETRING ERROR (DEGREES) : 4 AVE CF INTRA-SIGNAL STC (DEGREES) :

1+			-	<b>→ +</b> !	•
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	¥	×	•	-	500.0 500. 600. 700. 800. 0.870 0.883 0.851 0.896 10. 10. 10. 10. 10.
	*	×	•		1 •
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   		×	•		200. 0.791 (
*		×	•		1 cc. 2 30. 300. 400 c. 693
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WWW 15 MHz 2/80 L(3,90) Bearing Error Histogram

Figure 40



Figure 41

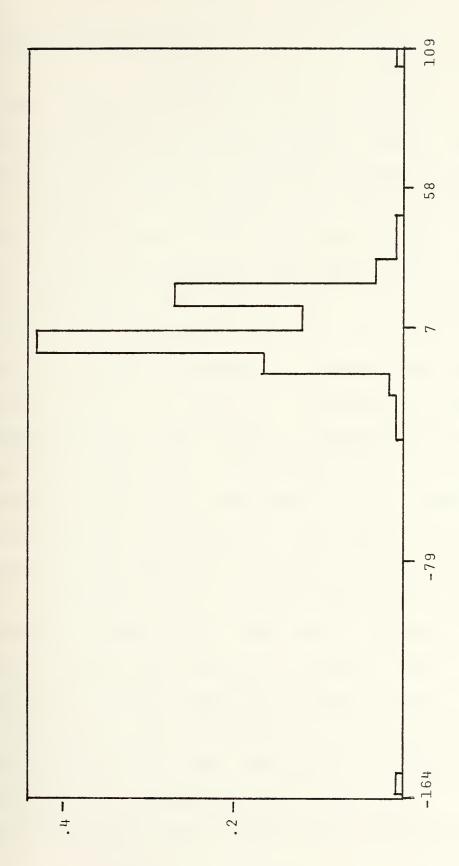
15 MHz 2/80 L(1-4,90) NMM

1000. 2000. 3000. 4000. 5000. 6000. 7000. 8000. 5000.10000. 0.786 0.800 0.818 0.700 0.750 0.758 5000. Ŋ, BE ARING ERNOR (CEGREES): X OF BEARING ERROR (DEGREES) OF INTRA-SIGNAL STD (DEGREES 0.6(5 C.670 0.632 WWV 15N 9:00 2/60 L(1-4,90)  $\cdot \times$  $\times$ CLRATICA: (SECCNDS) ILITY CF: NING LCE 0.0 AVE STC AVE PRCBABILITY CBTAINING 14.500 SOURCE: 0.0

10000.

0.800





WWV 15 MHz 2/80 L(1-4,90) Bearing Error Histogram

Figure 42



## D. AMBIGUITY RESOLUTION

histograms of the average bearing error demonstrate The one of the difficulties with the SWFI spaced loop antenna system in trying to DF short duration signals. It can be seen by looking at the histograms that there are bearing error numbers that cluster in relatively large values at points and 90 degree ambiguity. This corresponds to the antenna null in the antenna array system deciding on the wrong pattern. The severity with which this can affect the calculated variance is graphed in figure 43. This equation developed from in appendix an demonstrates that a small number of ambiguities have a very significant effect on the variance. The graph assumes 1000 bearings constitute the total sample. All the ambiguities are at 180 degrees. The abscissa is the number of 180 degree ambiguities. The ordinate is the ratio of the new variance to old variance which is set at twenty degrees squared. If, for example, there are ten 180 degree ambiguities in original sample and they are removed, the new standard deviation will be less than ten degrees squared. In the case many small sets representing short duration signals, evaluated separately, the reduction in variance will larger than that predicted in figure 43.

To examine the effect of removing the ambiguities from the



SWRI data files, a FORTRAN program AMBIG was written to set the A4 value to 10.0 for every record which is within a narrow window about the 90 and 180 degree ambiguities. Setting the A4 to such a large value permitted the use of the DFERR program which automatically rejects records with such a high A4 term. This test was run on several data files and the results are displayed in figures 44 and 45. It can be seen that sharp decreases in variance occur, serving to make the bearing estimate more reliable.

The resolution of ambiguities with narrow aperture systems a difficult problem. The algorithms are especially sensitive to vertical angle of arrival, low SNR and multimode propagation. Time averaging, if the signal is sufficiently long, can overcome multimode propagation, but vertical angle arrival is very dependent on array geometry, and SNR is often totally uncontrollable. The spaced loop array ambiguity problem may be due to equipment errors, but it is more likely that the physical limitation of the aperture is the primary difficulty. The aperture is insufficient to sense wavefront distortions or to sharply isolate pattern nulls. In the case burst communications, time averaging is impossible. The narrow aperture array must be assisted by wide aperture elements to work against short duration signals. If a spaced loop array is mounted aboard a naval vessel. it may possible to add a simple loop element at the bow and stern



and two amidships. This simple cross shaped interferometer array would be medium aperture. By itself it would not provide reliable HFDF, but it could improve the reliability of the narrow aperture system by sensing wavefront distortions and providing deep, well defined nulls to resolve ambiguities.



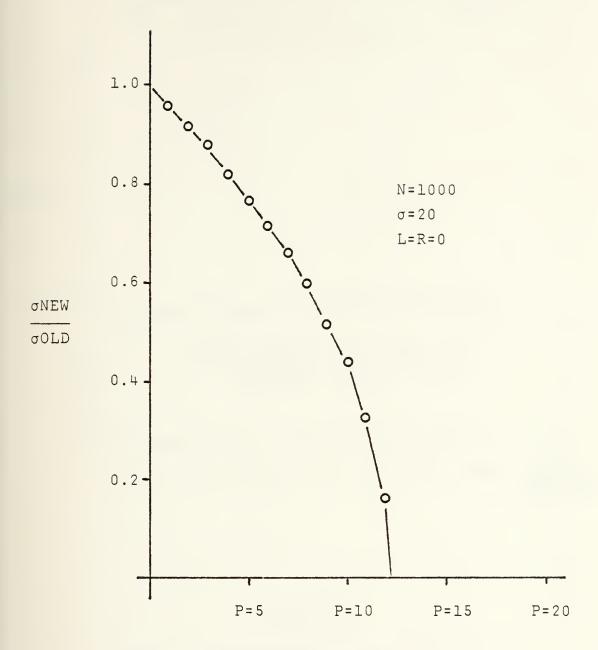


Figure 43
Ambiguity Suppression Curve



















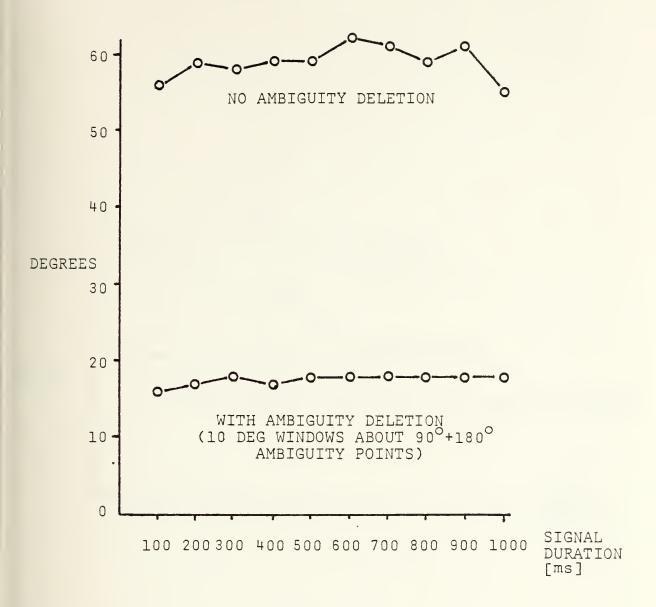


Figure 44
Ambiguity Suppression for WWV 5 MHz 2/80



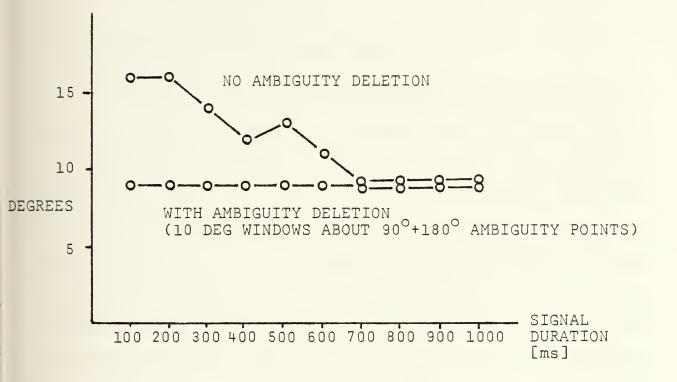


Figure 45
Ambiguity Suppression For WWV 15 MHz 2/80



### VI. CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

#### A. CONCLUSIONS

### 1. Performance and the Ionosphere.

The narrow aperture antenna is physically incapable of spatially sensing phase or amplitude wavefront distortions that have spatial periods of many wavelengths. This innerent disadvantage must be overcome by time averaging. Under the assumption that wavefront distortions fluctuate about undistorted wavefront (the mean wavefront), the minimum time necessary to average out the distortions is equal to period of the primary phenomena causing the distortion. The most severe distortions occur with multimode interference when two or more rays are comparable in amplitude. In this case the time required to average out the fluctuations is the fading period of the major spectral component of the fading power spectrum, roughly on the order of ten seconds for an HF signal. This means that a narrow aperture antenna cannot reliably determine the direction of arrival of a burst transmission in the presence of severe multimode interference. As the severity of distortion reduced, the reliability of DF is improved. In the case of the SWRI spaced loop HFDF system, the range of standard



deviation for the 200 ms signals studied here is from 15 degrees for signals systhesized from data in file 4 to 59 degrees for signals synthesized from data in file 10. The average standard deviation over the nine data files is 29.1 degrees. These data files are believed to include both multimode and single mode signals and signals with high and low SNF's.

## 2. Performance Specifications

The performance of a narrow aperture HFDF system against short duration signals is very dependent on ionospheric propagation. Therefore, the performance of the system cannot be specified separately from specifications on the state of the ionosphere. To state that a system must perform with a given standard deviation of bearing error during quiet ionospheric conditions with single mode propagation is much different from requiring the same standard deviation of bearing error during disturbed ionospheric conditions or with multimode propagation.

## 3. Fading and Bearing Reliability

There are several sources of fading in ionospheric propagation; however, fading can be considered a good measure of the distortion of local constant phase and constant amplitude wavefronts. If fading is severe, on the order of 22



db, one can be confident that significant distortion is occurring to the wavefront and that narrow aperture derived DF bearings on short duration signals will be generally unreliable.

## 4. Likelihood Ratio Matrix

The concept of using a likelihood matrix developed from given, reliable data to make a binary (acceptable or not acceptable) decision on a random data set has not been fully explored. However, the results from the limited processing are very encouraging. It should prove possible to develop appropriately sized and numbered L matrices capable of significantly outperforming algorithms based only on filtering by parameter limits.

## 5. Ambiguity Elimination

The filtering to eliminate 90 and 180 degree ambiguities demonstrated that a significant reduction in bearing variance can be accomplished if the source of the ambiguities can be corrected. It is doubtful, however, that the correction can be accomplished without the introduction of supportive medium aperture interferometer elements.



#### B. RECOMMENDATIONS

# 1. Use of All Ionospheric Data

HFDF with narrow aperture antennas on short duration signals must maximize the use of as much real time information as possible on the ionosphere. Evaluation of the vertical angle of arrival and polarization is needed to help determine if a ground wave or a skywave turst transmission is being received. The vertical angle of arrival will further permit an estimate of range. The range and vertical angle of arrival information should be used with a propagation prediction program to make an overall evaluation of the reliability of a calculated bearing based on predicted ionospheric induced bearing variance. To improve the propagation prediction program, real time measurements of ionospheric parameters are needed. This could be accomplished by updated inputs of geophysical data, shipboard ionospheric sounders, solar observations, data derived from satellite beacons and the use of geographically fixed transmitters as beacons. The provision of this information will probably not permit the calculation of a more accurate bearing, but it will help to determine the reliability of the bearing (the variance of the bearing).



### 2. Use of All Signal Parameter Data

Various receiver parameters, especially the AGC voltage, should be monitored to estimate the fading of a signal. A large variation of the AGC voltage could signify fading and somewhat reduce the confidence in the calculated bearing. A small variation in the AGC voltage would be inconclusive.

## 3. Detailed Performance Specifications

The specifications for the required performance of a narrow aperture antenna system must include the ionospheric conditions under which performance is to be measured. An example specification is that a system must have an average bearing error of five degrees and a standard deviation that encompasses at least 67 percent of the data when the signal is received in the 20 meter band via a predominantly one nop propagation path. The signal power of other propagation modes should be 30 db below the primary mode, and the SNR against background noise should be at least 12 db. To conduct such measurements aboard a ship may require that the ship be positioned close to a wide aperture array that would be able to resolve the local mode structure of a known target transmitter's signal.



### 4. Likelinood Ratio Matrix Technique

Though the results of using the probabalistic likelihood matrix were were not totally conclusive, it is recommended that this approach be further investigated. The strong appeal of the likelihood matrix approach is the maximum use of information in an imprecisely known and imprecisely knowable environment. Further investigation should include the following areas. Optimize the dimensions of the likelihood matrix, perhaps eliminating the phase dimension. Define the likelihood matrix in terms of the minimum probability of error criterion instead of the maximum likelihood criterion. Define the likelihood matrix in terms of Bayesian costs and compare the results with those of maximum likelihood and minimum probability of error. Determine the frequency, SNR and fading sensitivies of the likelihood matrix. Of greatest value and greatest difficulty would be a general theoretical development of the likelinood matrix in terms of the spaced loop system parameters. It may prove to be the case that the likelinood matrix could concisely store calibration data. This could be calibration in azimuth, elevation, polarization, frequency and SNR, all in finite number of likelihood matrices. Using the measurements of frequency and SNR and the estimates of azimuth, elevation and polarization, a stored likelihood matrix would postprocess system data to refine the pearing



estimate.

## 5. Ambiguity Diagnostic Algorithm

There is a need to develop a diagnostic algorithm that will use a known. fixed transmitter to tabulate ambiguity errors as a check of system sensitivity and of the phase sensing elements, particularily the phasemeter.

## 6. Medium Aperture Aid

The spaced loop array does not provide reliable data for various important tactical situations. The variance associated with a burst signal bearing is too large for most fix and targeting algorithms. To improve performance, the feasibility of adding a simple medium aperture interferometer should be investigated.



### APPENDIX A

#### AVERAGE AND STANDARD DEVIATION CALULATIONS ON BEARINGS

The computer programs used in the analysis portion of this report computes average and standard deviation of bearings. These statistical calculations are straightforward, but not in the form generally recognized. In this report, bearings have been treated as integers in the set  $\delta$  to 359. When calculating averages of bearings that overlap the  $\delta$ -359 boundary, it must be taken into account that 359 differs from  $\delta$  by only one degree. For this reason the following formulas were developed.

Assume that n bearings are available for averaging:

Normally the average would be calculated by:

$$B = (1/n) \sum Bi$$

Fewrite the bearings in terms of a reference bearing. B ref and a difference  $\Delta$  i.

$$Bi = B ref + \Delta i$$

Then.

$$B = (1/n) \sum (B ref + \Delta i) = B ref + (1/n) \sum \Delta i = B ref + \overline{\Delta}$$



Average bearing = Reference Bearing + Average Difference

It is most convenient to let B ref = 0; then,

$$\overline{B} = \overline{\Delta}$$

However, the greatest difference allowed in a closed set  $\emptyset$  to 359 is 180; therefore, max = 180, and the conditional definition is:

$$\triangle$$
i = Bi if Bi < 180  
 $\triangle$ i = Bi - 360 if Bi > 180

Now the average formula can be written:

$$B = (1/n) \sum \Delta i$$

subject to the conditional definition of , which is easily implemented in FORTPAN.

For the standard deviation, a typical formula is:

$$\sigma_{\mathbf{g}}^{2} = (1/n) \sum_{\mathbf{g}} \mathbf{g}^{2} - (\mathbf{g})^{2}$$

Again let:

$$\triangle$$
 i = Bi  $\emptyset \le$  Bi  $\le$  180  
 $\triangle$  i = Bi  $-$  360 180  $<$  Bi  $\le$  360

Then, in a like manner,

$$G_{\mathbf{B}}^{2} = (1/n) \sum \Delta \mathbf{i} - ((1/n) \sum \Delta \mathbf{i})^{2}$$

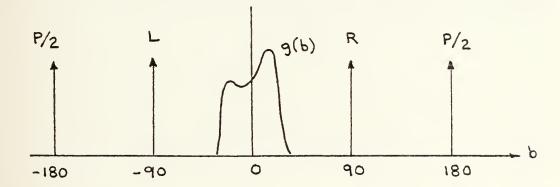


#### APPENDIX B

#### AMBIGUITY SUPPRESSION VARIANCE EQUATION

In the analysis portion of this report, the results of suppressing 90 and 180 degree ambiguities from a bearing data set were discussed. The equation used to describe the significance of ambiguity suppression is derived in this appendix.

Assume that a histogram of bearing errors closely approximates the probabiltiy density function p(b), where p(b) is sketched as:



The delta functions represent that portion of the histogram due to ambiguities. The function g(b) is general; the only restriction associated with it are that the origin of the baxis coincide with the mean of g(b) and that g(b) be wide compared with the distribution of the ambiguities.

One writes p(b) as:



$$p(b) = g(b) + (P/2)\delta(b+180) + L\delta(b+92) + R\delta(b+92) + (P/2)\delta(b-180)$$

Using 
$$\int p(b) db = 1$$
  
and  $\int g(b) db + P + L + R = 1$   
then  $\int g(b) db = 1 - (P + L + R)$  (2)

The variance of p(b) is:

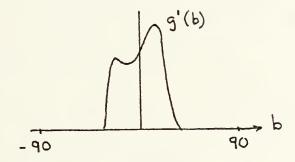
$$VAR[B] = \int b^{2}p(b) db - \left[\int b \ b(b) \ db\right]^{2}$$

$$\int b \ p(b) \ db = \int b \ g(b) \ db + (P)(180)^{2} + (L+R)(90)^{2}$$

$$\int b \ p(b) \ db = 0 + (L)(-90) + (R)(90) = (R+L)(90)$$

$$VAR[B] = \int b^{2}g(b) \ db + (P)(180)^{2}(L+R)(90)^{2}(F-L)^{2}(90)^{2}$$
(3)

If the ambiguities are eliminated, a new pdf g'(b) results.



g'(b) is a scaled version of g(b); therefore.

K g'(b) = g(b) where K < 1
$$\int g'(b) \, db = 1 \implies \int g(b) \, db = K$$

combining this with (2) yields:

$$K = 1 - (P + L + R)$$
 (4)

The variance of the new pdf is:



$$VAR[B'] = \int_{b}^{2} g'(b) db - \left[ \int_{b}^{2} g'(b) db \right]^{2}$$

$$\int_{b}^{2} g'(b) db = (1/K) \int_{b}^{2} g(b) db$$

$$\int_{b}^{2} g'(b) db = \emptyset \quad (by \text{ assumption. centered at the origin}$$

$$VAR[P'] = (1/K) \int_{b}^{2} g(b) db \quad (5)$$

Substitute (5) into (3) and solve for the new variance:

$$VAR[B] = K VAR[B'] + (P)(180) + (L+R)(92) - (R-L)(90)$$

$$VAR[B] + ((R-L)^{2} - (L+R) - 4P)(90)^{2}$$

$$1 - (P + L + R)$$
(6)

Equation (6) is the expression that approximates the new variance of a general distribution when the ambiguities are eliminated. There is one condition that must be observed. Because variance is always a positive quantity, the numerator of (6) must be a positive quantity. (The denominator is quaranteed to be positive.) Therefore.

 $VAR[B] + ((R-L)^2 - (L+R) - 4P)(90)^2 > 0$  which can be re-expressed as.

$$\sigma_{\rm g}^{2} > 90 \left[ 4P + (L+R) - (R-L)^{2} \right]$$
 (7)



### APPENDIX C

#### PROPHET

The data used to compile the information of Table I was provided by Mr. Bob Pose of Naval Ocean Systems Center (NOSC). The diagrams included in this appendix are some examples of the graphical output available from the ionospheric prediction program PROPHET.

Figures 46 and 49 are ray trace plots of the signal path from WWV at Boulder, Colorado, to San Antonio Texas. The necessary inputs to the program are the date, time and geophysical data. The date and time were selected to correspond with the SWRI spaced loop antenna data. The sunspot number and x-ray flux were determined from published geophysical data. The 10.7 cm flux is a number that can be determined from the sunspot number. PROPHET also requires the transmitter's location, power and gain which in the case of WWV was determined from published sources. The traces represent the signal at launch angles from Ø to 50 degrees in 5 degree increments; the traces are framed in a spatial range. The receiver's coordinate system, altitude versus location is denoted by an asterisk at the correct distance along the range axis. This distance is the great circle arc connecting the transmitter and receiver.



Refraction causes the traces to bend back to the Earth unless the launch angle is sufficiently high to permit the ray to escape the Earth. This is the case for the 50 degree launch ray in figure 46. Multimode occurs when ray traces cross each other and return to the surface at approximately the same position. In figure 49 there is a potential multimode condition at the receiver. The severity of multimode interference depends on the strengths of the multimode traces after reflection at the surface of the Earth and D layer absorption.

Figures 47 and 50 are relative power diagrams in a frequency versus 24 hour coordinate system. The curves are relative power contours. The top cuve represents the MUF, and its relative power value is -30 db. The bottom contour is the LUF, and it too has a relative power value of -30 db. As one works inward from the outer two contours, each succeeding contour is a +12 db higher than its cutside neighbor. The inside contours may reach values of +10 and +20 db. The actual power received is dependent upon the transmitter power and the propagation conditions.

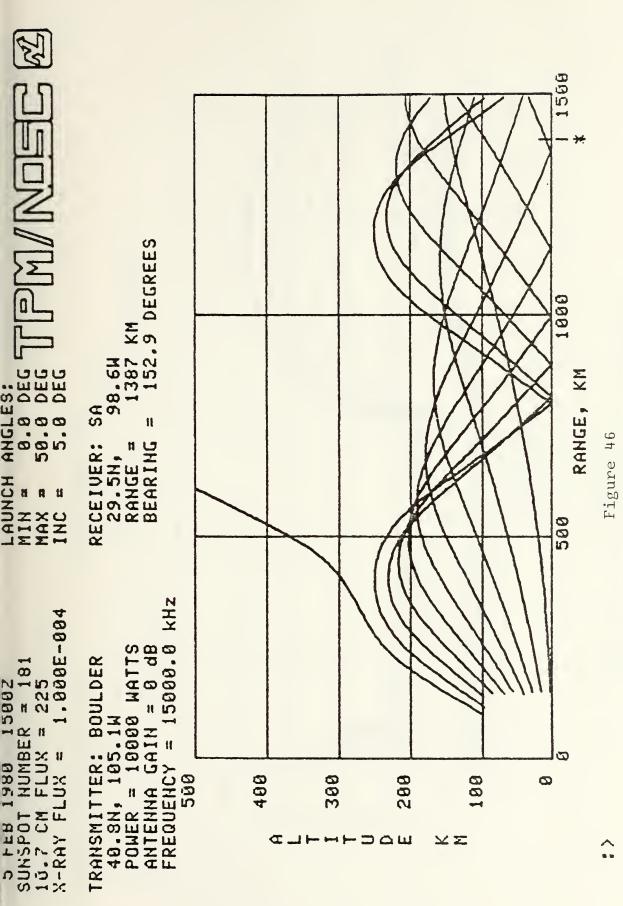
Plots of ionospheric induced variance are shown in figures 48 and 51. The values of variance are especially useful for direction finding work in that they are a measure of error induced by the ionosphere independent of any HFDF system. The values are calculated from empirically derived formulas. The



first order effect is frequency dependent, and the second order effect is based on the Poss curve of variance as a function of range. Peference 13 is the NOSC documentation on the development of the empirical formulas. Figures 48 and 51 show that variance is typically between 1 and 2 degrees squared with occassional sharp peaks reaching 3 degrees squared for about one hour duration. The major peak at 13372 is due to surrise effects (terminator).

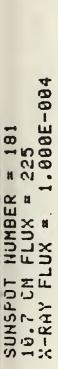
Additional information on the capabilities of PROPAET can be obtained from NOSC.



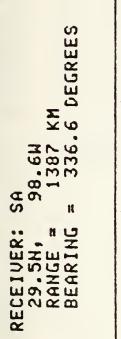


WWV 15 MHz 2/5/80 Ray Trace









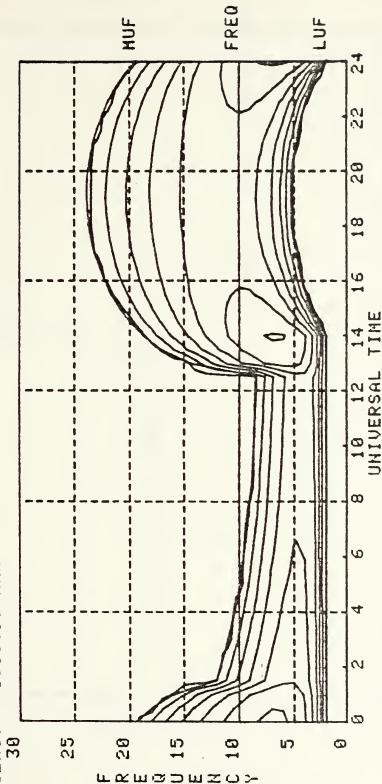
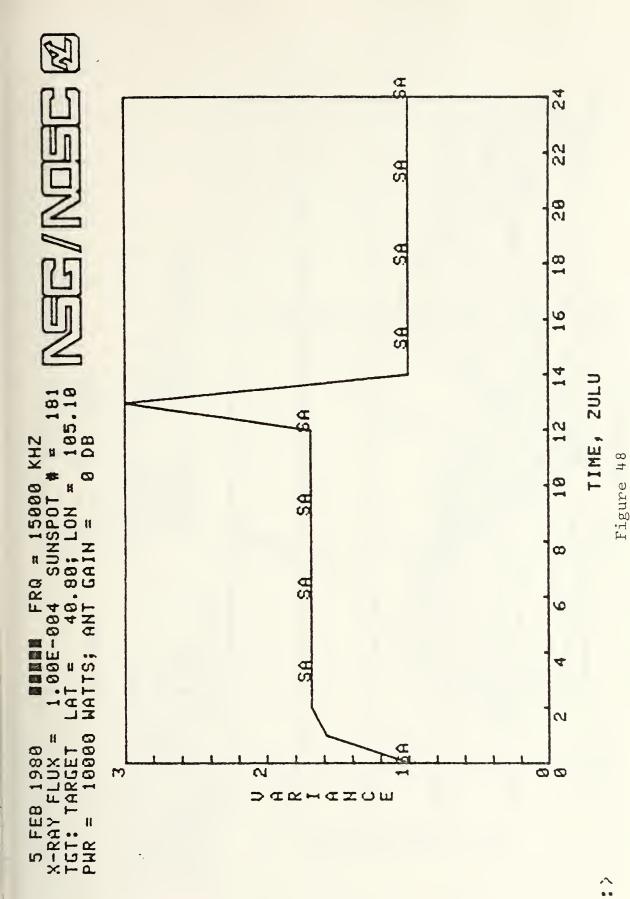


Figure 47

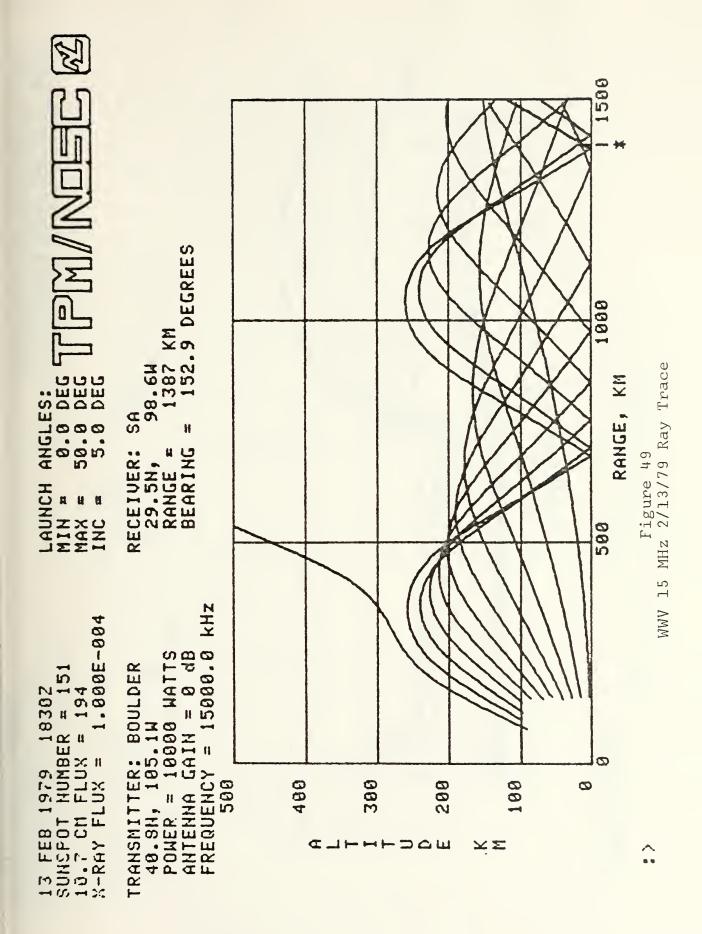
WWV 10 MHz 2/5/80 Relative Power Diagram





WWV 15 MHz 2/5/80 24 Hour Variance Diagram





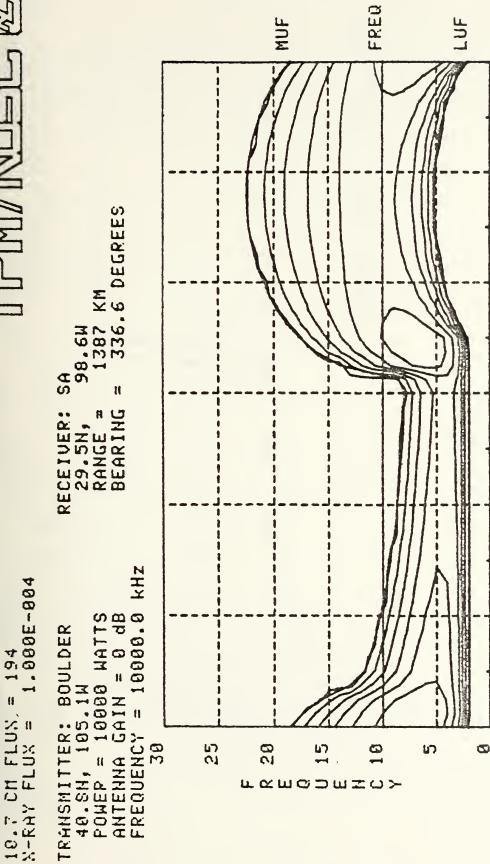




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WWV 10 MHz 2/13/79 Relative Power Diagram Figure 50 : >88888888888

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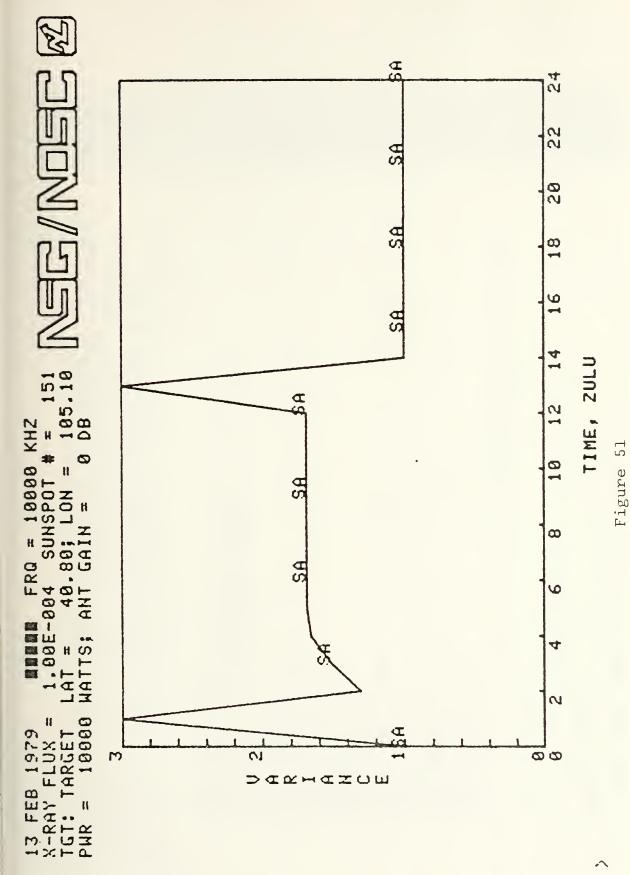
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WWV 10 MHz 2/13/79 24 Hour Variance Diagram



00 --90 S --ШШ  $\overline{\mathbf{u}}$ RNS 88 10 C WZ マヨハ人内 MAMOARAM A NAKAMA N PO L ш 9 X THUT NEW S ō TS TO THE STATE OF **Z**0 ATA(10,10 H - X A Z A - WX AHSOUR SET OF SE . Z 7 الاحطال للاللام FILLORAA E NOTIT OF SA ш CN. A RROR SET NO OF TACRO ACRO IS ш œ Ø CL 400 > u. 0 5 - OZ ш 150cm A-S M >KMIA 0 Σ 500 REMEVT OW S RATI ->->-A . A . O 0 3 2 CO v-0 . - 0H-2 IFI 0 3 ∞.0∝0 ш U FA N-I SNAI I MAX 0 22  $\circ$ _ 338 S ~ ш こしてら S () () 2 TANTHO A LICH FORM Ш 7 ×  $\omega$ 2 ~ ~ NCI NT3 A4 Od  $\vdash$ 09 _ AL AMMAHM ī  $\alpha$ **--1**L.  $\alpha$ d Ó 11 -35 0 A A H WHILL AND INC. TO SERVICE T ٠o Ö 3 н 0 ACTUDATED POLICE TO A COLOR TO A O II  $\Box$ ш ш  $\circ \times$ H -4 d 04 J D 9 9 THOOMO33K3K3KZ3KZ3KZ3KZ3K OV  $\supset$ NUCHEL & AL IA-WWOOZ ш ш TO LACTUA S S 00000000000 S  $\circ\circ\circ$ 000000

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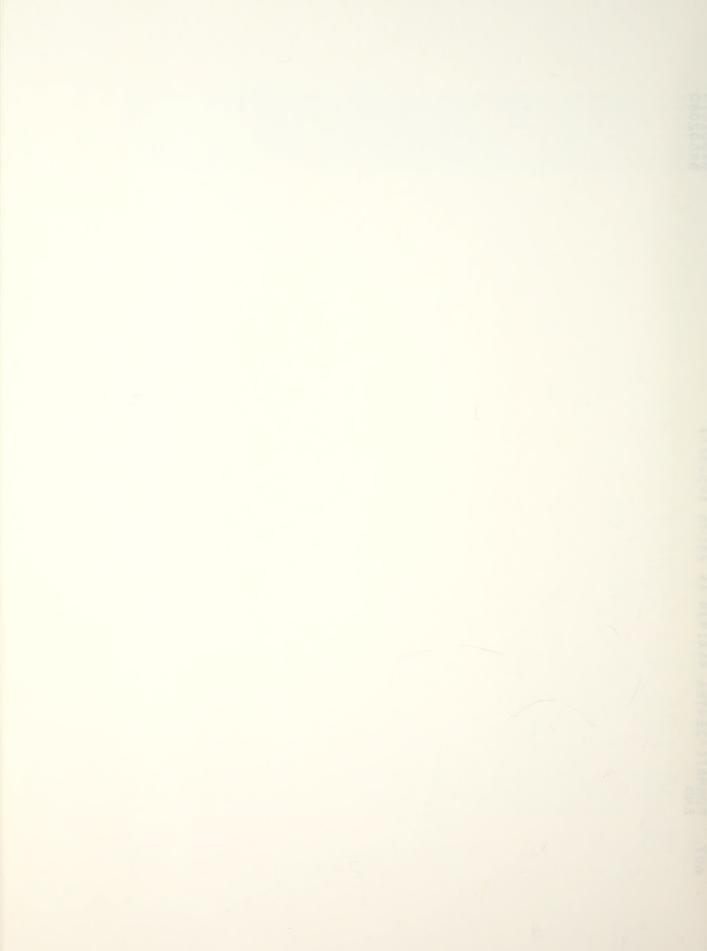
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